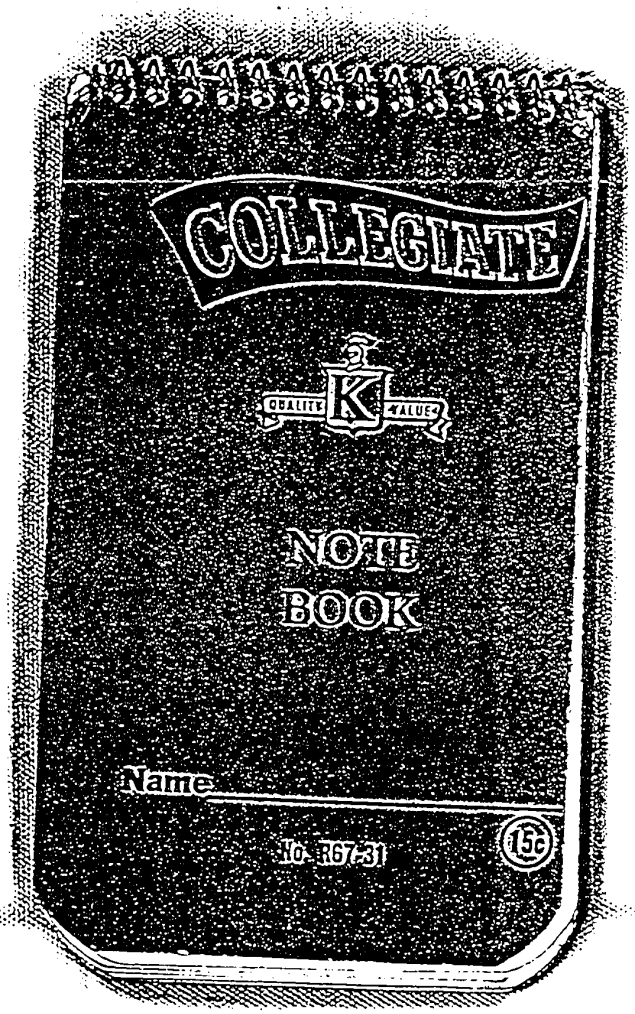
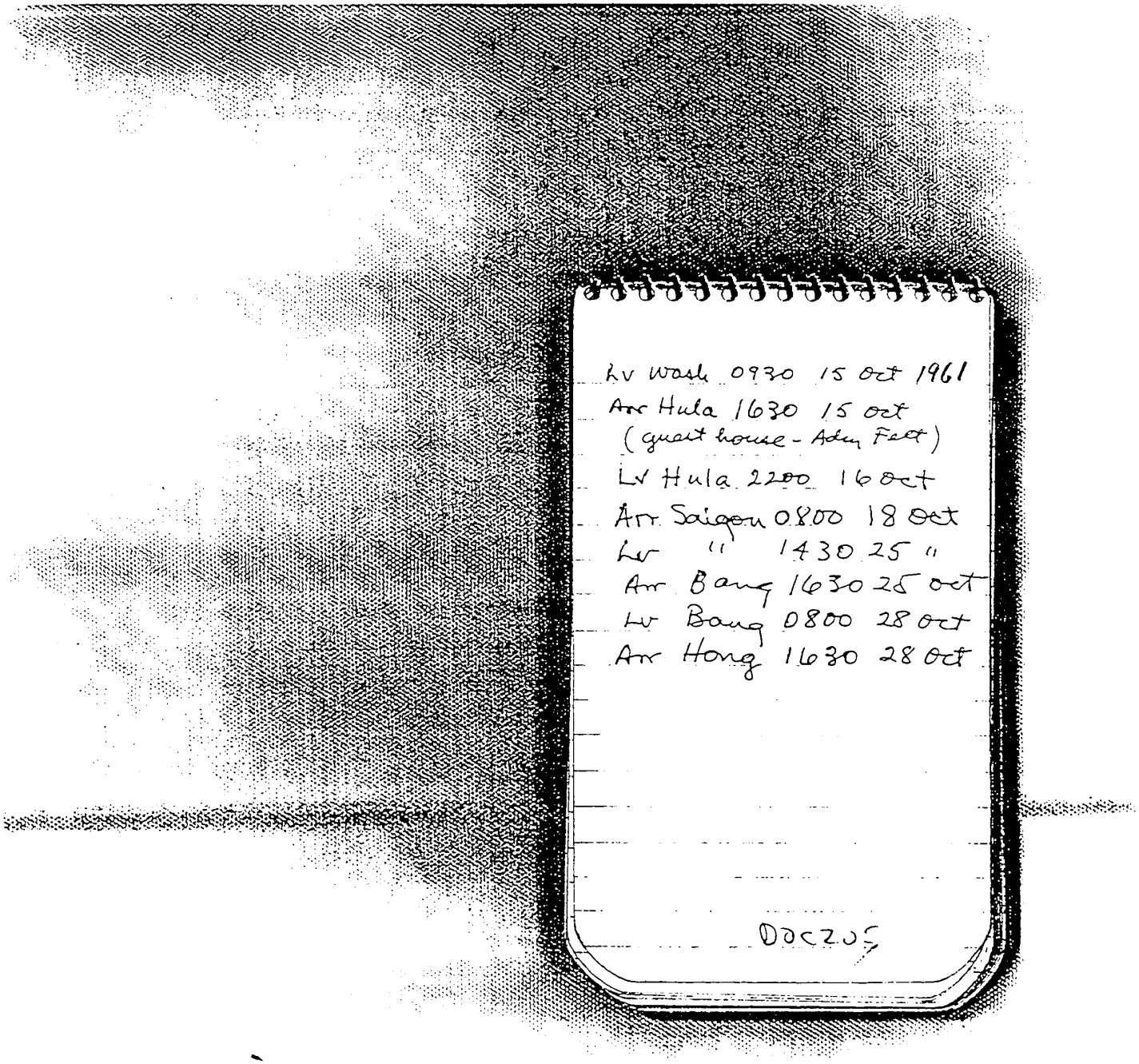
00893

c. 1961/10/28

Doc
205

BG
FZ (WP31
DSC




Lv Wash 0930 15 Oct 1961
Arr Hula 1630 15 Oct
(guest house - Adm Felt)
Lv Hula 2200 16 Oct
Arr Saigon 0800 18 Oct
Lv " 1430 25 "
Arr Bang 1630 25 Oct
Lv Bang 0800 28 Oct
Arr Hong 1630 28 Oct
DDC205

$5 - Felt's houseboy
$7 - acft food, etc
₱73.5 = $1
₱700 - lunch Continental 19 Oct (4)
₱100 - drivr, lunch dinner 19 Oct
₱100 - drivr - lunch/dinner 20 Oct
₱1,000 - dinner Mia Cabana 21 Oct
$20 - to Mary for kids in Taiwan at college.

CINCPAC - 16 Oct
Laos - -500
MTTA in trng now. 16 US forces commit. Combat cadres? Decision?
—
Embassy 18 Oct
18 Oct - group
2-3 - separate groups
19-20-21 - Taylor available for consultation
21-22 - confrontation Taylor waiting
23 - meet NDD
24 - def for Bangkok

(B)(1)
OSD

het [redacted] know

18 Oct - Emb, meet
Taylor - air = Thurs & Fri.

Gardiner - Rural Health
3,000 dispensaries

Long-term:
Teacher's College
(ref OS mil)

Teaching hospital
(grad. first dr in 1970)

—

John Ansbacher -
Sub-Comm. - Emb. TF
Diem/Thuan have to
approve each
Too many pay ofrs
"experts".
GVN - better org, with a
reader at Presidential level

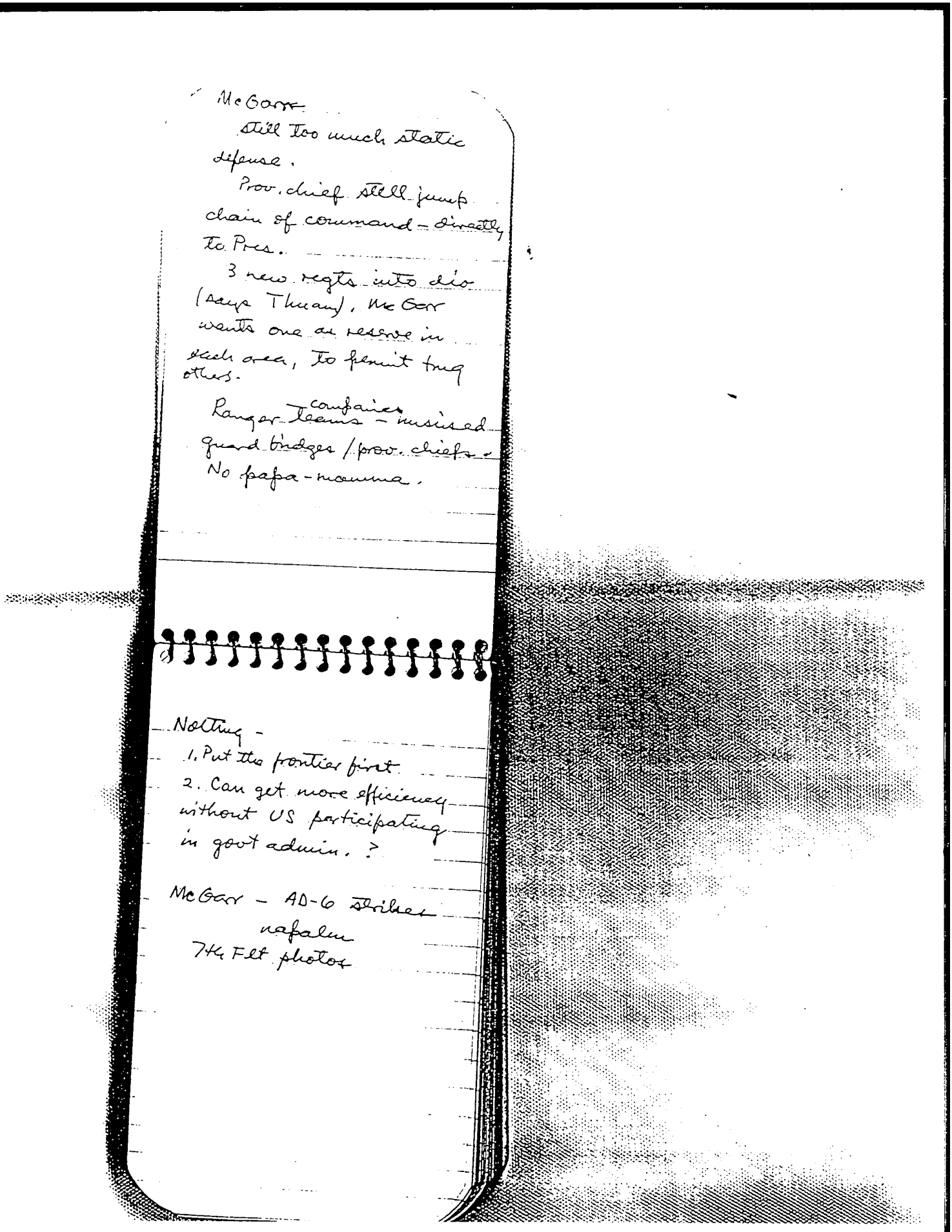
- Statement of principles
- Don't provide things
needed right now / don't
have this type civic action

[ ] (B)(1) OSD

Can't tell O - not
given authority along
with responsibility

—

Proposal for expansion
(1st Obs Bn) plans -
Coast fmpwr.
civilian airline



McGarr

Still too much static defense.

Prov. chief still jump chain of command – directly to Pres.

3 new regts into div (says Thuan), McGarr wants one as reserve in each area, to limit trng others.

Ranger companies – massive guard bridges / prov. chiefs – No papa-mamma.

Notting –

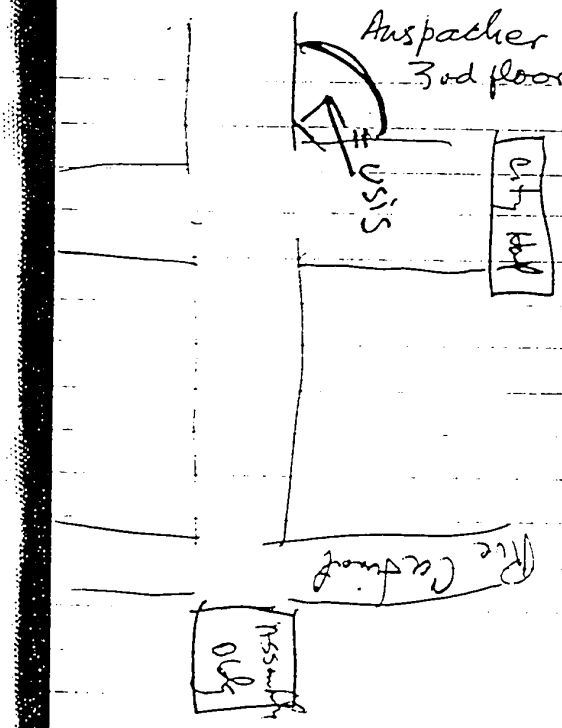
1. Put the frontier first
2. Can get more efficiency without US participating in govt admin.?

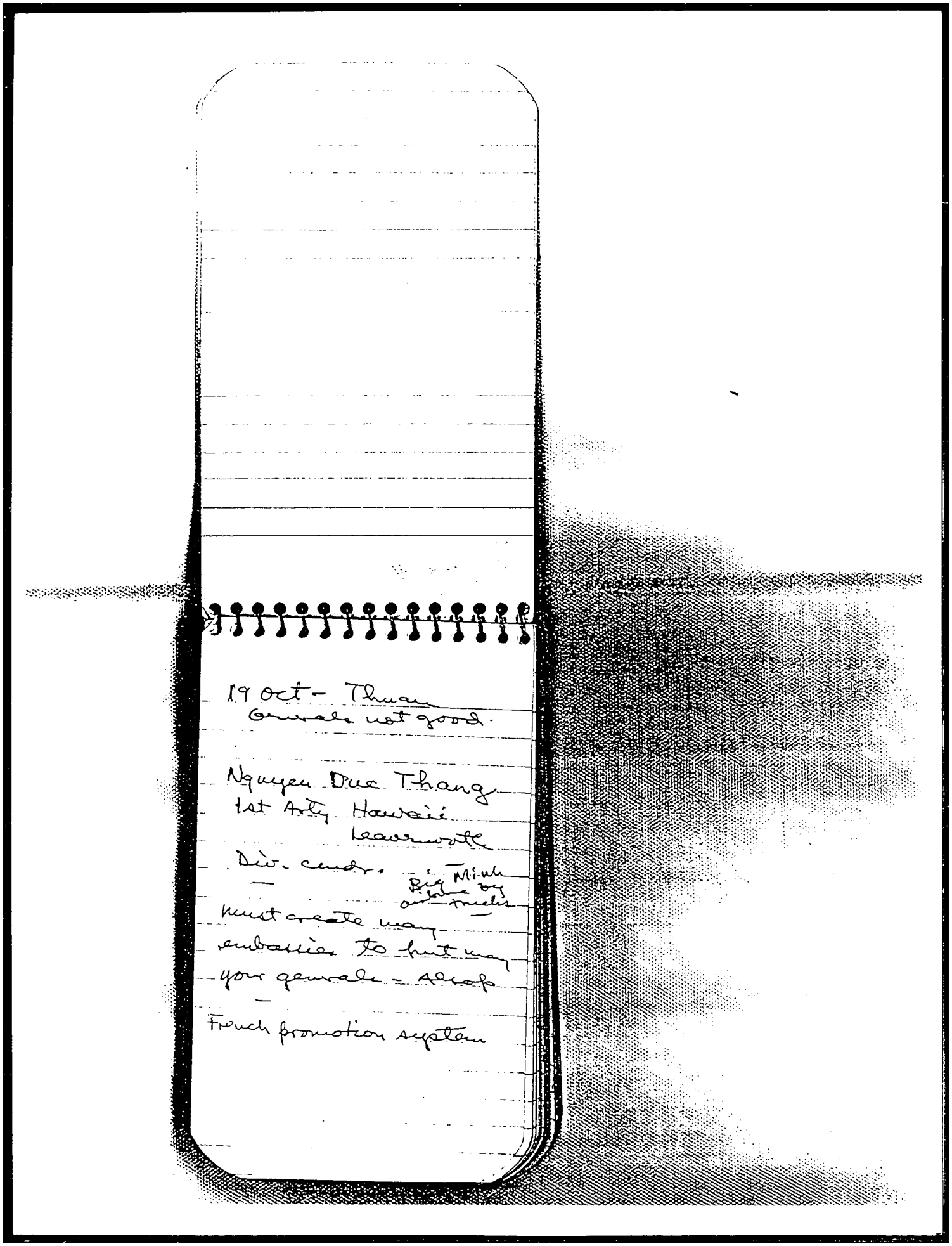
McGarr – AD-6 strikes napalm

7th Flt photos

Col Bingham
Maj. Bentz
Col Chan

Maj. Peabody
Palace: 60442





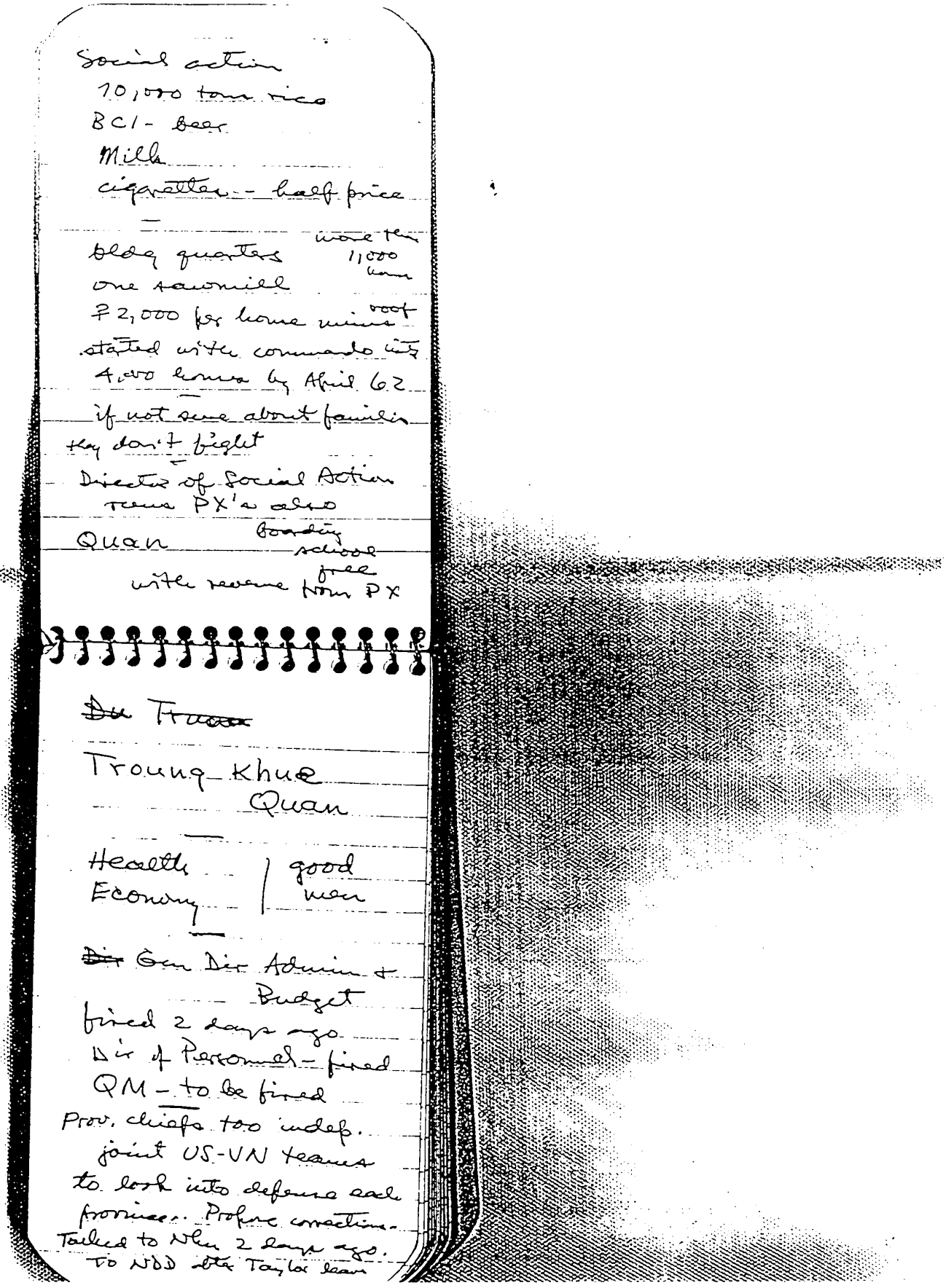
19 Oct - Thuan
Generals not good.

Nguyen Duc Thang
1st Arty Hawaii
Leavenworth

Div. cmdr. - Minh
Big influence by
artillery

Must create many
embassies to hurt many
your generals - Abroad

French promotion system



Social action
10,000 tons rice
BCI - beer
Milk
cigarettes - half price

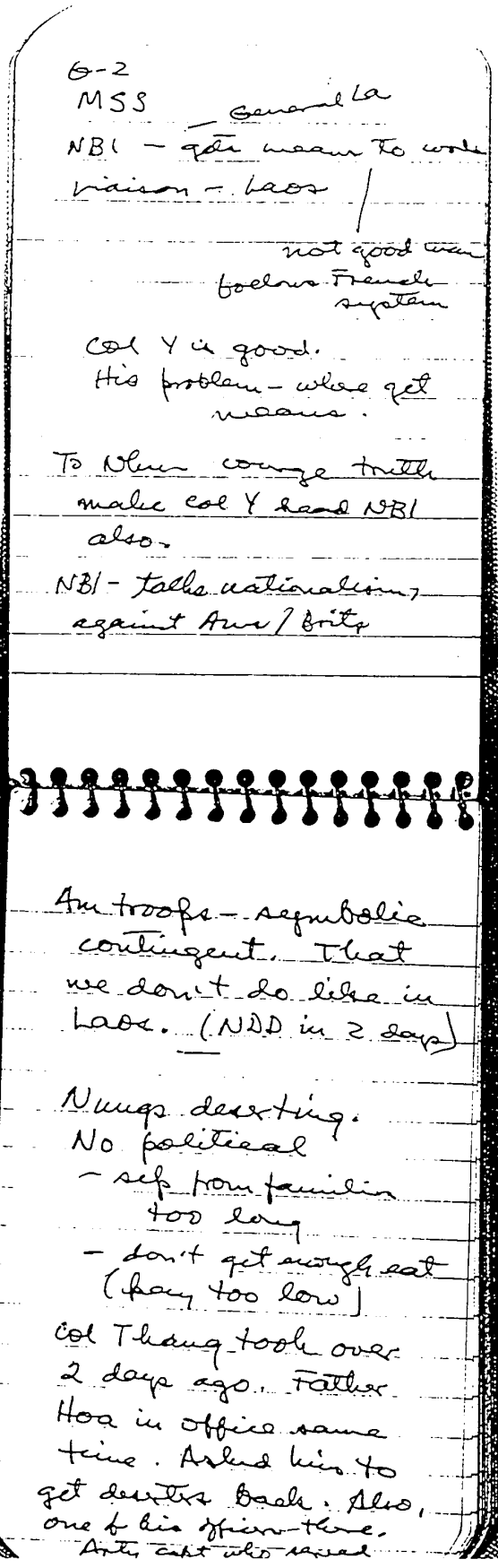
bldg quarters more than 1,000 units
one sawmill
₹2,000 for home minister
started with commando unit
4,000 homes by April 62
if not sure about families
they don't fight
Director of Social Action
runs PX's also
Quan boarding school
with revenue free from PX

~~Dr~~ Truoc

Truong Khue
Quan

Health
Economy | good men

~~Dir~~ Gen Dir Admin & Budget
fired 2 days ago
Dir of Personnel - fired
QM - to be fired
Prov. chiefs too indep.
joint US-VN teams
to look into defense each
province. Profane reaction.
Talked to Nhu 2 days ago.
To NSC after Taylor team



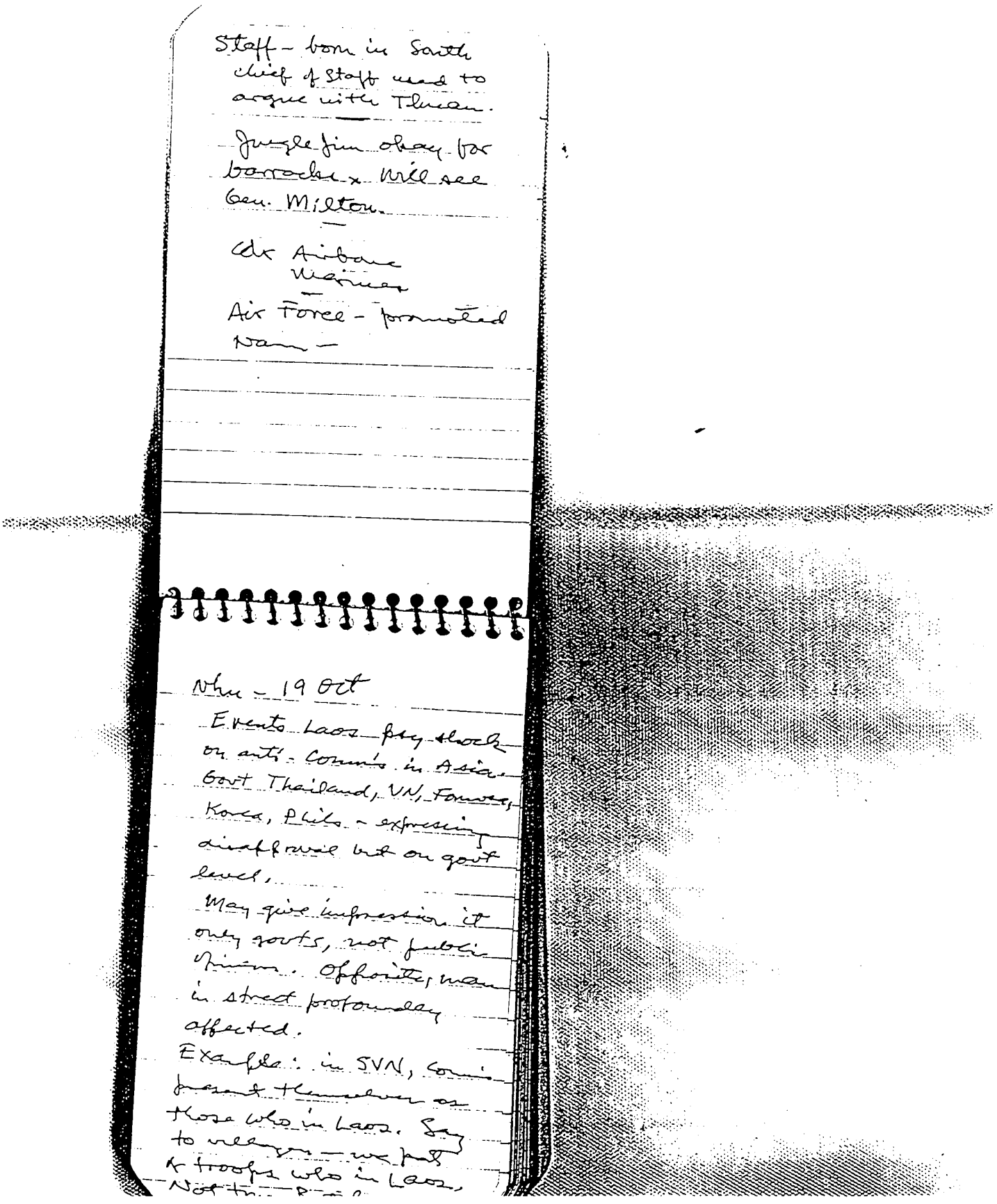
G-2
MSS — General La
NBI — get means to work
liaison — Laos
not good w/ Laotians French system

Col Y is good.
His problem — where get means.

To Nhu courage truth
make Col Y head NBI
also.
NBI — talks nationalism,
against Am / Brits

Am troops — symbolic
contingent. That
we don't do like in
Laos. (NDD in 2 days)

Nungs deserting.
No political
— sep from families
too long
— don't get enough eat
(pay too low)
Col Thang took over
2 days ago. Father
Hoa in office same
time. Asked him to
get deserters back. Also,
one of his first-time.
Anti-cast who raised



Staff - born in South
Chief of Staff used to
argue with Truman.

Jungle jim okay for
barracks x will see
Gen. Milton.

Air Airborne
Marines

Air Force - promoted
Navy -

Nhu - 19 Oct

Events Laos pay stock
on anti-Comm's in Asia.
Govt Thailand, VN, Formosa,
Korea, Phils - expressing
disapproval but on govt
level,

May give impression it
only govts, not public
opinion. Opposite, man
in street profoundly
affected.

Example: in SVN, Comm
brand themselves as
those who in Laos. Say
to refugees - we put
troops who in Laos,

Feel this not understood in West. Feel this looked upon as gov'tl action to blow up Laos sit.
To citizens, Laos means:

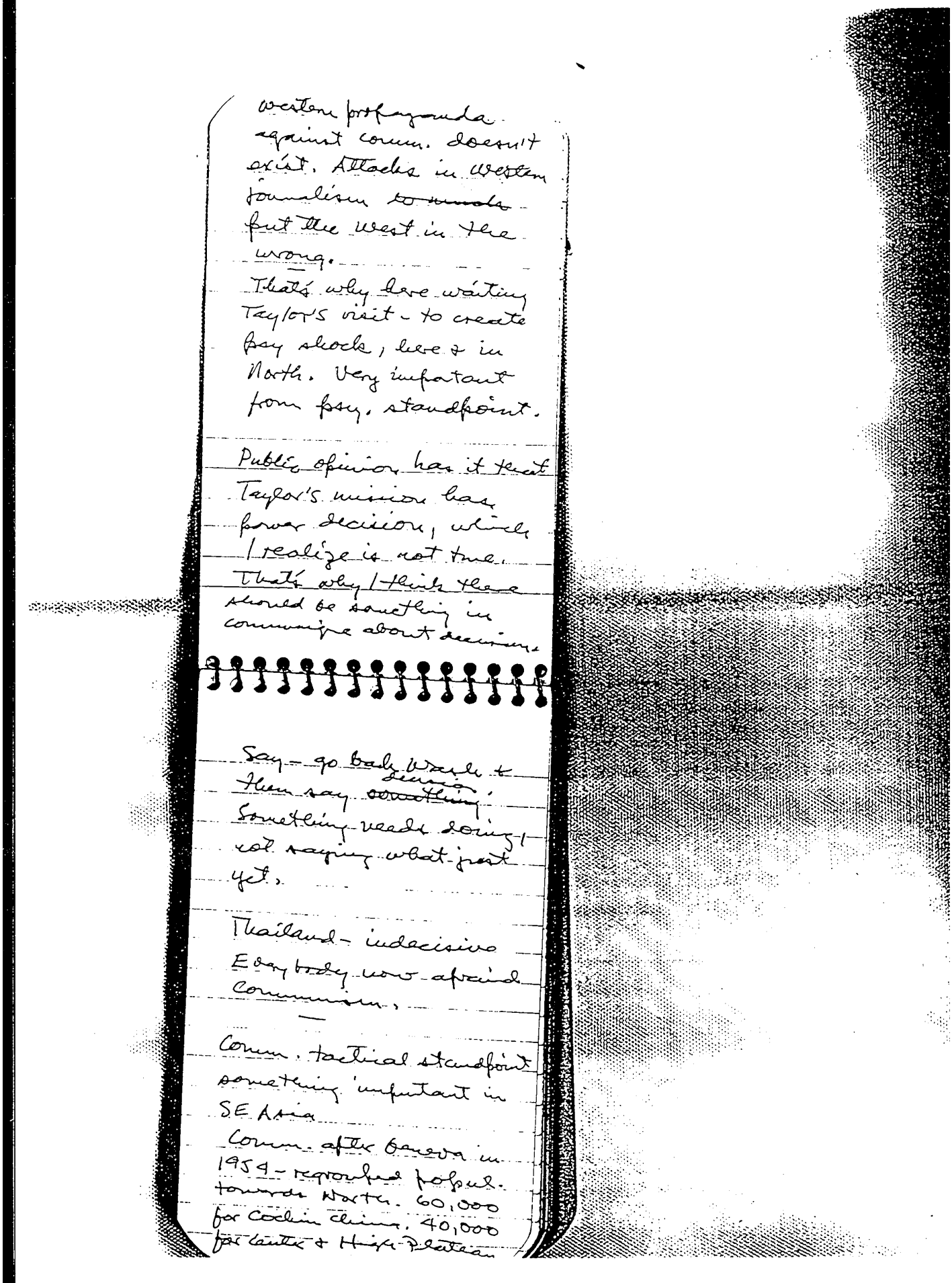
1. SEATO null
2. US is ready to abandon all anti Comm

Therefore, they demoralized. Works in accelerated fashion to lower morale. Biggest weak point of US is lack psy. action on world. No unity of action, theme. Its not primarily military or psy for stakes in Laos.

Important point. People know what US wants.

(policy)

For example, in Rabat - complete absence US propaganda, when journalists asked Nhu about neutralism / Belgrade, You have shown us other side world, Free world + GVN working in admin. fashion. Doesn't create a movement of opinion. Without this, no quick action. GVN is incapable creating great movement - even tho' doing many things -



western propaganda against comm. doesn't exist. Attacks in western journalism to make out the west in the wrong.

That's why have waiting Taylor's visit - to create psy shocks, have it in North. Very important from psy. standpoint.

Public opinion has it that Taylor's mission has power decision, which I realize is not true. That's why I think there should be something in communique about decisions.

Say - go back Wash & then say something. Something needs doing / not saying what just yet.

Thailand - indecisive Everybody now afraid Communism.

Comm. tactical standpoint something important in SE Asia

Comm. after Geneva in 1954 - responded positively towards North. 60,000 for Cochin China. 40,000 for Laotian & High Plateau

31,000 for Cambodia.
What intent —
10,000 were Cambodians,
taken from there. Read
pt of departure for
subversive war. With
human capital — so all sorts
blackmail, terrorism
make capital profitable

—

Most important pt Comm
doctrine - belief in
eventual victory. It
essential. Don't find
this in free world.
Everybody is paralyzed
by prospect of Comm
victory. Therefore quagmire
stopping decomposition.

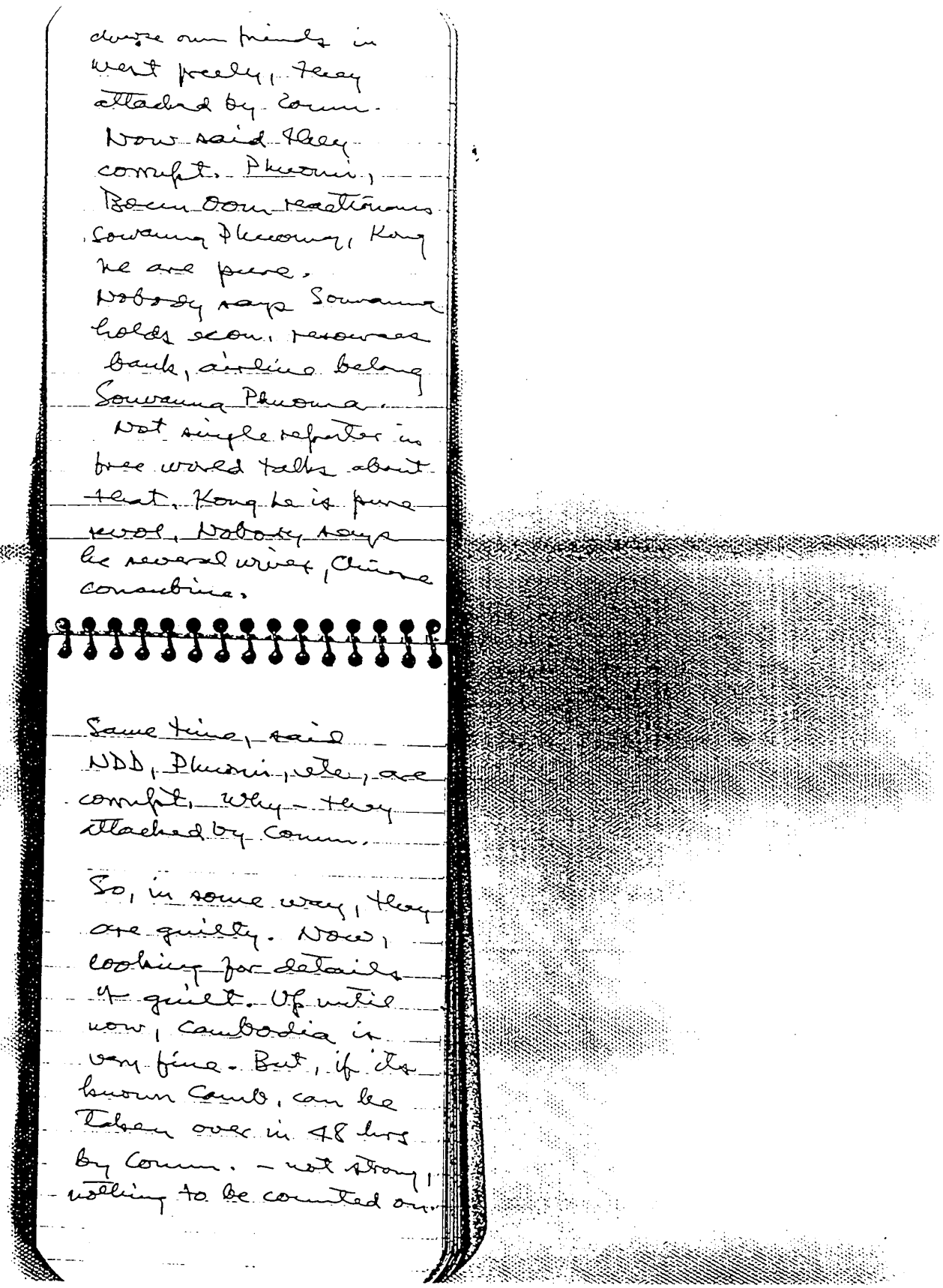
Free World, since 1945 -
we been thinking can
defeat Comm by strategic
solutions. We want
fight Comm. by victory.
Exactly as though they
to people: "in order
win war, you need
victory." People think
this easy. This Western
pt view. In Western
world you have
capital of freedom.
This something everybody
has. So this not only
capital, but is motive
for action. So, equation

is made:
"To win the war, you must have liberty"

If country not yet free — if you apply to them this equation) — you going be beaten.
"To be developed country, don't be underdeveloped. Cause you underdeveloped, you are guilty".
"You must not let yourself be attacked by comm. If you are attacked, you guilty."
If get liberty exists without economics.

Socialism has attacked capitalism on key points.

Normally, when house burned down. People help + call firemen. Now changed. If your home burned down, you guilty some way. Those who come to aid somehow guilty.
That history Laos — and other Asian countries. Laotians feel they guilty. Why did they provoke comm. by wanting be independent? Because they wanted



dwpe our minds in
Viet really, they
attacked by Comm.
Now said they
corrupt. Phnom,
Bcm Dom reactionaries
Sowanna Phouma, Kong
he are pure.
Nobody says Sowanna
holds econ. resources
bank, airline belong
Sowanna Phouma.
Not single reporter in
free world talks about
that. Kong he is pure
real. Nobody says
he several wives, Chine
concubine.

Same time, said
NDD, Phnom, etc, are
corrupt. Why - they
attacked by Comm.

So, in some way, they
are guilty. Now,
looking for details
of guilt. Up until
now, Cambodia is
very fine. But, if its
known Camb. can be
Taken over in 48 hrs
by Comm. - not strong,
willing to be counted on.

Until 4-5 months ago, Wash. head from Embassy - no Comm. concentration in Camb.

Amb Asked for French mil. attache opinion in Camb (how we know this).

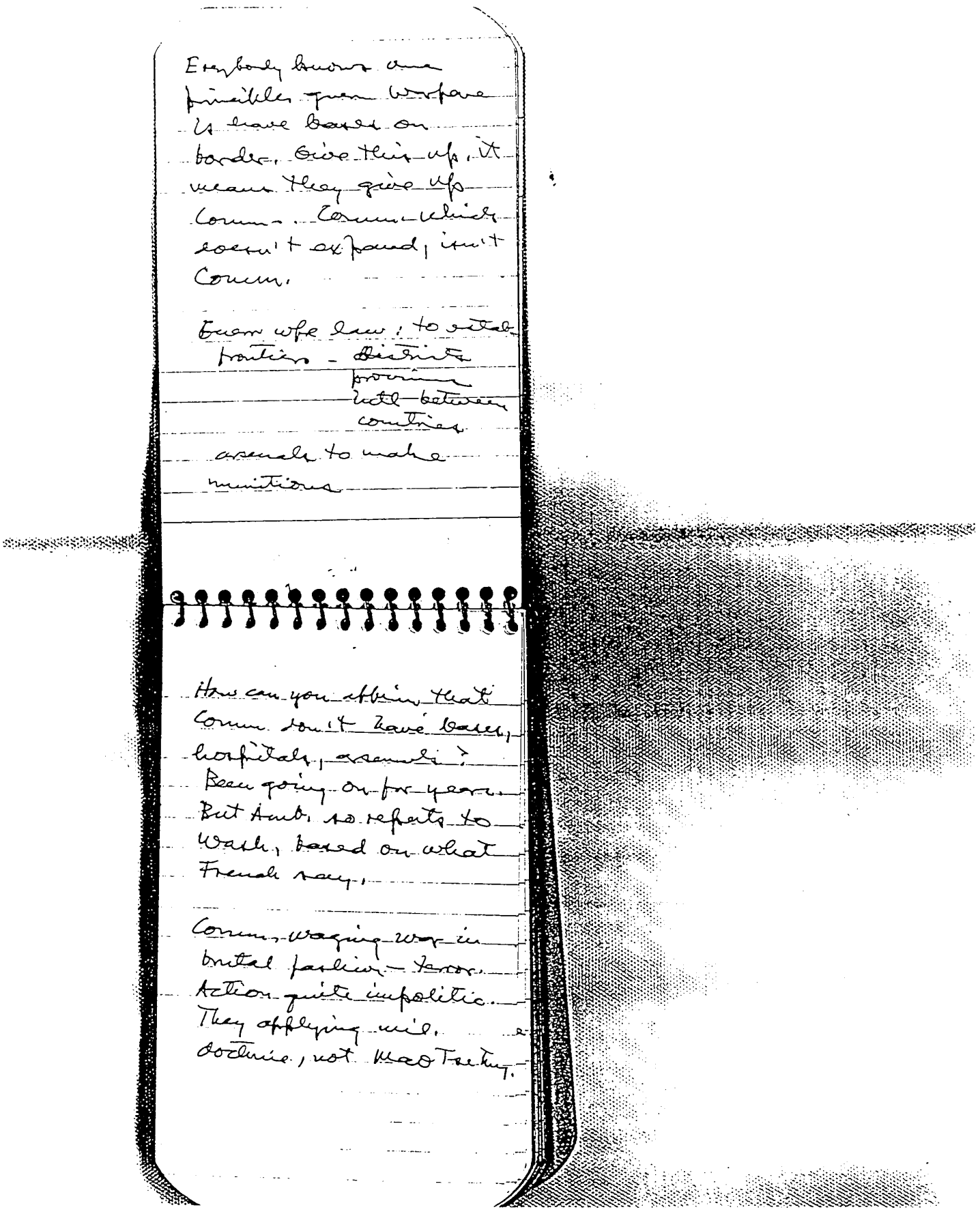
Am Amb. following advice Am experts / Fr experts no concentration Comm. magnit.

Report that there are armed Comm in Camb is UN origin (report said this UN invention - in order obtain increased Am aid).

We asked Am's for air photographs the area (Frontier Camb). Nhu asked Am authorities do so Wash. does correctly informed. We have skills to take photos. It fantastic, as far as mil. camps go. Am's better off for taking air recon than we are.

This is kind false info. which doesn't inform Wash properly. T.

In order to give report no Comm in Camb - have believe Comm given up guerilla ...



Everybody knows one
printable from Warfare
U have bases on
border. Give this up, it
means they give up
Comm. Comm which
doesn't expand, isn't
Comm.

Even wh law: to estab
Fronties - Districts
provinces
not between
countries
assault to make
munitions

How can you obtain that
Comm don't have bases,
hospitals, assault?
Been going on for years.
But Amb. no reports to
Wash, based on what
French say.

Comm waging war in
brutal fashion - terror
action quite impolitic.
They applying mil.
doctrine, not Mao Tse tung.

The sum of tactical victories establishes favorable strategic situation. Little actions are not political, but lead toward hope of victory. Essential factor is time. Because in long, this bothers pop. which doesn't have time to organize itself for defense. There is much lack unity in Comm. forces in VN. There are Comm. cadres not in agreement Hanoi Because of terroristic campaign.

But, they can't get out of it. They too enmeshed in years of Comm. There people who in war 45-54. At that time they favored by pop. who loved them. Now they feared and hated. Most who defect or taken prisoner say this.

We not adopting same doctrine - sum of victories. We looking for decisive battles. This is real mistake. We must increase number

Example - recently
2 nurses in High Plateau
2 patients swept away
some troops to aid also.
People responsible briefed
him. They said:
Said they had info. on
intended attack.
If attack didn't
succeed, troops + leader
not vigilant enough.
That explains the loss.
In many case, all our
losses
all mil. forces have
Troops come from
ambushes. How does
it happen that nobody
has learned a lesson?

I think -
It's because orders were
poorly given.
When pat is attacked,
Bn asked for help.
It supposed CO knows
how go to post. But
never reaches, because
he ambushed on way.
He knows there might
be one, but seems
always fall into it.
I'm not mil. man, but
seems to me order given
is not clear. When given
order, he seems blinded.
He has get there soon as
possible.

Despite ground there be ambush there – men fall into it, He in formation for quick march. Fastest is single file.

Chiefs of High Plateau I asked them give order in foll. fashion: When get report port is attacked. Don't say go to rescue but to annihilate the ambush, then wait there further orders. He then knows how handle troops on march. Then 3 col march order.

This scramble looks systematic by Vietnam std people who opposed & deviated due this type personality. Fidel says Who despises intellectuals, I don't. I'm one myself. But, the intellectual should have this scientific, systematic spirit. If don't have, then not intellect. They pose problems for which they don't have answers. When I talk to 3rd Reg. staff, said this – they thought it over. Until now they put problem on back [illegible]

They found no solution for 2 years. I said agree, but posed problem in fashion it can be solved. But posed problem in such way that can be solved. Caused by lack systematic spirit.

Tng troops & officers should take this point into consideration. We must find solutions which are positive, practical & provoke enthusiasm.

So when you ask Chief for what's wrong - he tell. But, no solution.

SL - many good Ami - why not do better. They want you win. United provide command.

Who - not enough aviation.

Chiefs responsible, ask for more troops. It takes long time. Meanwhile, what? St Bau Me Thuot, Who proposed: "Drawing tiger out of forest". Dead any few forces, by provoking ambush, can retain initiative.

How about?
CIO - we get plenty info.
Mil, always say, we don't have info - to excuse inaction.
We need org. But, present system, we do get exploitable info.

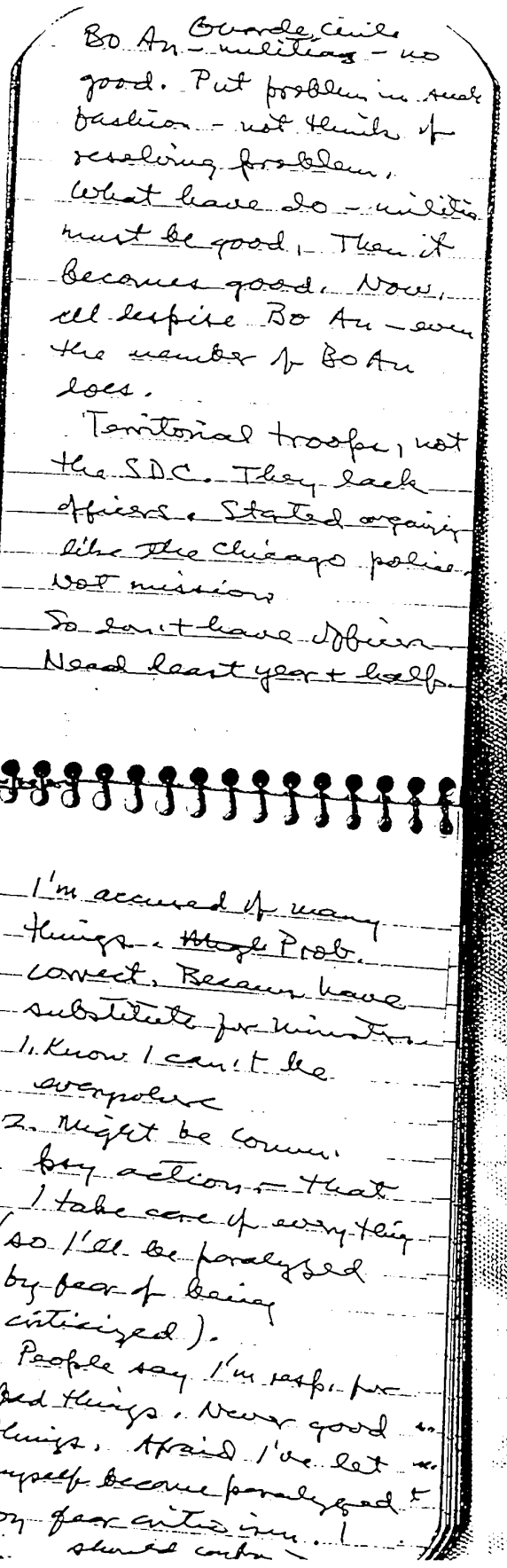
In process. Colby says outlook hopeful. We lack strategic info.

—

GL - How about citizen you - CIO one reason Not Colby. NO Army action, taking too long, we want you to win.

People put problem in wrong way. Cadres a higher level not trained properly initially. Since we didn't have cadres, asked Am's to train. Am's trained lower-level cadres. Large number. Not the chiefs. Thought 3-4 mos ago asked Colby train higher cadres. But, don't have chiefs to direct. Am's promised do this. French directed everything from top down.

This is example of accusing underdeveloped country being underdeveloped



Bo An - Guards, Civil militias - no good. Put problem in such basket - not think of resolving problem. What have do - militia must be good. Then it becomes good. Now, all despise Bo An - even the number of Bo An does.

Territorial troops, not the S.D.C. They lack officers. Stated organize like the Chicago police. Not missions.

So don't have officers. Need last year + half.

I'm accused of many things - Wash Prob. Correct. Because have substitute for mission. 1. Know I can't be everywhere

2. Might be comm. by action - that I take care of everything (so I'll be paralyzed by fear of being criticized).

People say I'm respons. for bad things. Never good things. Afraid I've let myself become paralyzed + by fear criticism. I should control

19 Oct Pacification Ops Sub-Comm.
2nd Corps - Brig Minh
pacification plan.

Col. Chau:

17 teams, 32 men each
2/3 CG 1/3 Regs
2/3 montagnard - ended
by montagnard lt.
1/3 VN.
move into comm. "pink"
areas.

Program

Move into village or
with platoons. Set up
prof activities - salt,
tools. Estab. better
rapport. Plan now is
put everyone in civ.
clothes - due dislike ARVN.

Ties in about everything
on paper.

Civ. civic action teams
to replace mil. when
area pacified.

Civ. teams now: Tay Ninh, Vinh Xuong, Phuoc Long, Phuoc Thanh, Camb. border, Tuy

Flood offers opport.
for civic action.
People prob. be
regrouped in strat.
villages.
- first-hand report
Gen. Cao working on this.
Org. village self-defense
now only in delta, but
planned for north.

Youth
Health
Agric Credit
Info Sp.
~~Doc~~
Director General Info.
244 - district hqs
typewriter
radio
tape recorder
mimeo.
put out daily bulletin
use tape over village
p.a. system.

Recomm. about 100
be estab.
(Ansp - mobile units
not moving) Rebat 20 days worth
BON

Thinking handbills
re maint. problem.

200 receivin / speakers.
can dial x

Themes / programs
50 hrs week - from USIS
news / feature programs
about Free World, anti-
Comm. etc.

VN News
- ~~not~~ no mention Taylor
- no mention flood
- no mention Col Conn

TV – plan completed today – to Dir USIA

1 – Saigon
1 – Can Tho
two transm.
90% delta coverage

Programming –
initially 3 hrs.
USIS info, USIA self help, MAAG

5,000 receivers first 2 years
Ruggedized. (RCA?)

Jab rehabilitation about $2 million – for components / plastic case in VN
Tran Van Tho, Min Info, same schema.

What effective use be made? Just project Diem + his plaything?

3 today themes lost working level wants do,
– Pres + advisers hadn't planned follow through. Natl Emergency
– Flood. 26 Oct be flood relief instead celebration. Three press releases, but nothing further.
Cuu – not take decision

Maj. Nioss - dir of radio
not so good technically.
(see Auspacher)
Personnel - advisors
1 - Premiere
1 - Vietnam Press
1 - Radio Sta.
1 - motion picture

VT. NUN
Hue tower down.
Hongkong crew in to
rebuild. Flooded.
beaches, couldn't work.
20 kw.
Hanoi 135 kw
Saigon to be 50 kw,
govt hasn't purchased
land yet, having difficulties

-V.N want put up
loudspeaker systems
along demarc. line
(same as off-shore
islands, Korea)
Not good.

4,000 plus info centers
Beauty - about 1,000
villages where too
insecure.

On TV -
1. Enquirer say 2
mos test
2. 2 mos later on
air.
Within those 4 mos.
at least 3 hours daily
on air - with US programs

asking for airlift
C-124 - 4 loads
~~and~~ 2 towers
transmitter
200-300 receivers.

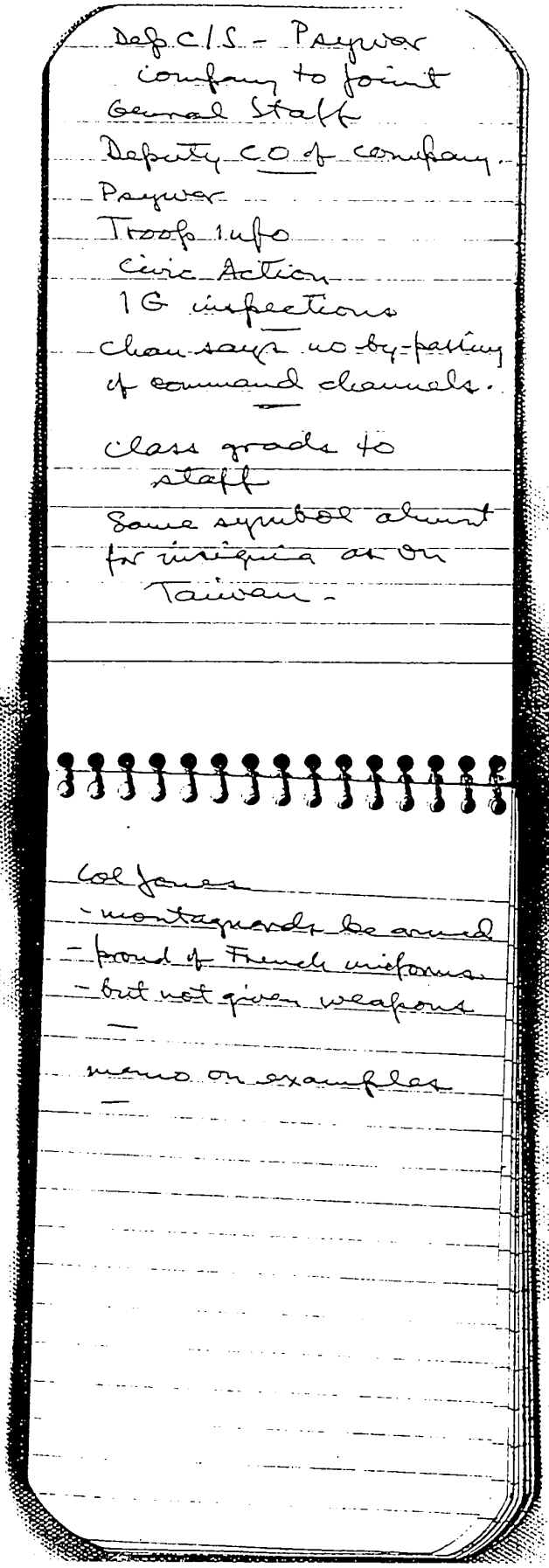
need waiver on usual contract procedures. ~~Not too~~ could directly contract with folks now on spot. Mich. State TV & Radio director ~~be able to~~ is very interested.

Increase

Robert Lawrence
USOM - Info.
good

Rentz - pol. officers
Def. Dir GPD

Senior Psywar O's
staff course
105 reliable politically
1 Col, 15 Lt-Col - rest
major + capts.
some psywar - but
mostly political -
Comm'y personalities
how convince people
5 from GPD, rest class's
class grad. last week
NDD attended, McGarr,
Notting attended



Def C/S - Psywar company to joint General Staff

Deputy CO of company.

Psywar

Troops info

Civic Action

IG inspections

Chan says no by-passing of command channels.

—

class grads to staff

Same symbol about for insignia as on Taiwan -

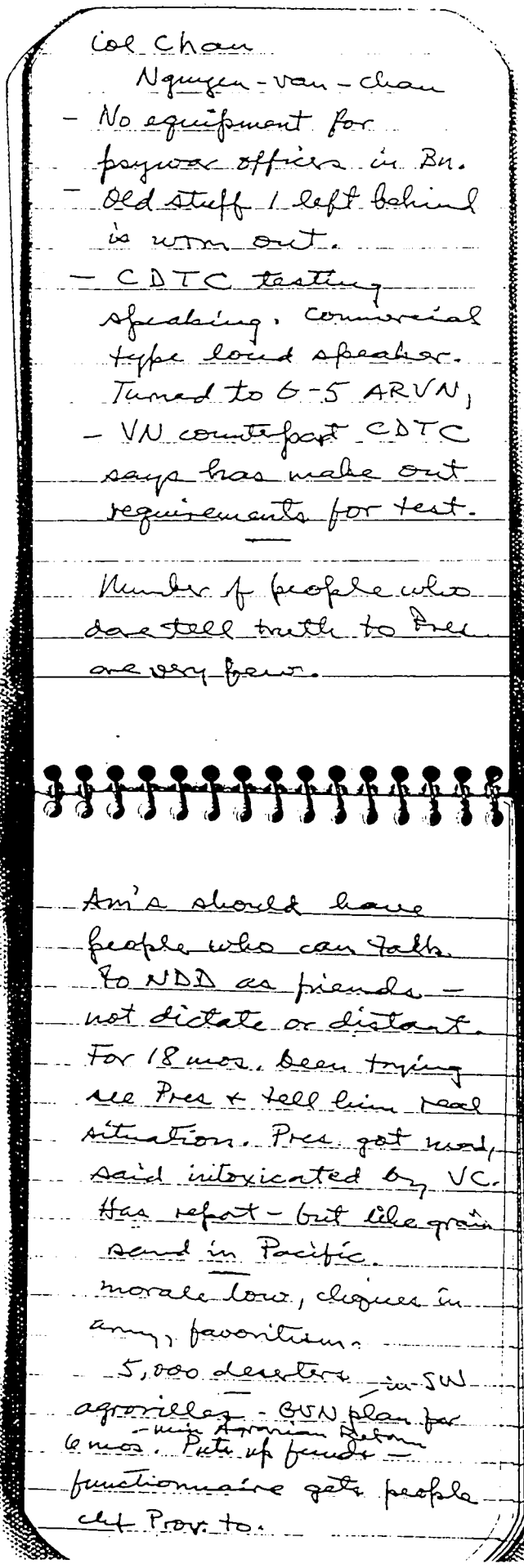
Col Jones

- montagnards be armed
- band of French uniforms
- but not given weapons

—

memo on examples

—



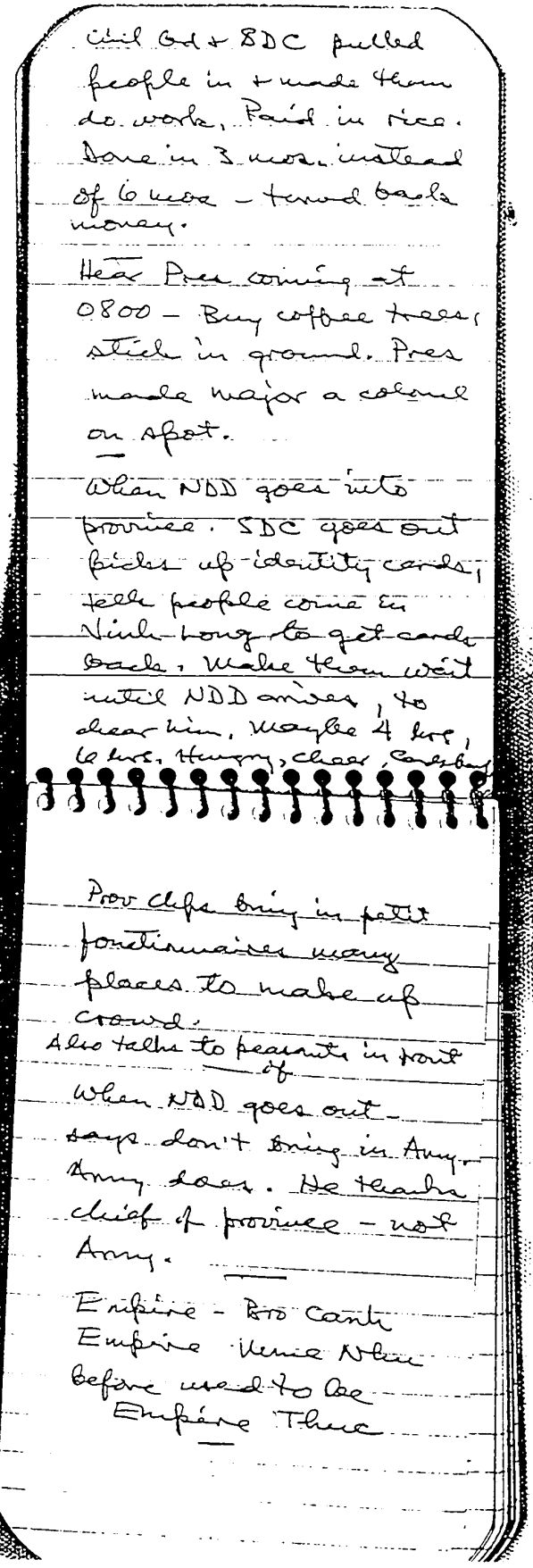
Col Chau
Nguyen-van-Chau
- No equipment for paymaster offices in Bn.
- Old stuff I left behind is worn out.
- CDTC testing speaking. Commercial type loud speaker. Tuned to G-5 ARVN,
- VN counterpart CDTC says has make out requirements for test.

Number of people who dare tell truth to Pres are very few.

Am's should have people who can talk to NDD as friends - not dictate or distant. For 18 mos. been trying see Pres + tell him real situation. Pres got mad, said intoxicated by VC. Has report - but like grain send in Pacific.

---

morale low, cliques in army, favoritism.
5,000 deserters in SW agro villages - GVN plan for 6 mos. Puts up funds - functionnaire gets people out Prov. to.



Civil Gd + SDC pulled people in + made them do work, Paid in rice. Done in 3 mos. instead of 6 mos - turned back money.

Hear Pres coming at 0800 - Buy coffee trees, stick in ground. Pres made major a colonel on spot.

When NDD goes into province. SDC goes out picks up identity cards, tells people come in 1 wk - long to get cards back. Make them wait until NDD arrives, to clear him. Maybe 4 hrs, 6 hrs. Hungry, clear, confused

Prov Chfs bring in petit functionaires many places to make up crowd.
Also talks to peasants in front of
When NDD goes out - says don't bring in Army. Army bad. He thanks chief of province - not Army.

Empire - Bro Canh
Empire Nuoc Nhan
Before used to be Empire Thuc

Everybody goes to Hue – veneration. Generals, officers, functionaries, etc. It's difficult to serve the two empires.

—

Col Chau decided only one – NDD.

—

Under Emperors – many small kings. Thus completely feudalistic. Monopolies for party – farms, marine transp., woodcutting. (like Nhu but not like Nhu. Nhu is very optimistic. Explain situation, he sings ff. Has preconception.)

—

They don't educate the people against the Communists. No music or artists.

—

Lots of talk re plans. Talk about situation, but not propaganda against VC. Commies in villages, stay in there long time. Our people don't, so people don't know govt side of story, don't know what Commi's really are.

3-5 days ago.
NDD visited flood area.
Even though houses
under water, flooring dirty
Khiem Thang Proo, made
people put flags on
roof, Photos taken.
Published in paper.

NDD - good intentions.
People afraid let him
know truth, because he
gets angry with those
who try tell him.

Two good years 1956-57.
We didn't do hard work.
1959 - 5,000 NCO's were
released from service in
24 hrs. This too lowered
morale.

Got results, SDC would
go out, get quota.
Everybody thought they
were arrested. Families
went along to capital,
where told no, these
drafted Army.

VC making use of
draftees. Draftees
know 1 year in Army
& go home. Therefore
not work too hard.
When meet enemy,
drop arms or desert
with weapons.

Movement of ~~social~~ social
solidarity of women.
Mme Nhu | talking social about it.

—

Woman of high civil servants, who work for benefit of husbands. Good clothes, cars. ~~Make chfs of provinces~~ organize
When husband found guilty corruption or embezzlement — can see Mme Nhu and go free.

if somebody else state social group gets stopped Col. Chau stated party social operation — social group to visit wounded soldiers. ~~Mme Nhu~~ Nhu invited representatives political parties, sects. Mme Nhu said no, all social initiatives under her.

Republican Youth — go from house to house, make people buy uniforms from monopoly. Bien Hoa, Camau — Way

Give Korea similar set-up

Make them pay ₱500 for trng. Every day have to drill. Up to age 55. Pregnant women, etc, ~~so~~

---

1. Free Assembly to criticize.
~~Si~~ Give open plan to Assembly.

2. Pres. must open door for regional leaders, pol. leaders — to listen to their suggestions. (To appease)

3. In each province, NDD must create provincial council committee, who represent people.

4. NDD have special staff to make long-range plans. He should listen to them. He alone — not real staff.

5. Give to Ministry responsibility, authority. (He has no right to choose his own chief in Cabinet).

6. One National School for all high cadres - to inform them about Comm's - the men commanding, mil + civ. national policy, give them all same idea.

7. Pol. parties to freely exist. Authorize them. (Now Dai Viets are armed. opposed). (Committee for Pol. ~~Solido~~ Unification. Who said no. Treaty Sung, etc. Open conference. How help govt against Comm. ~~when~~ Open assembly - get Min Finance to explain. Min Interior won't answer.

8. Force press. Criticism. Give true info. to people. Incl. evit Army as necessary.

9. Mil. action - from here until end of year. Have D must attack us, to keep our troops tied up. Thin front action on High Plateau.

Mil Action:

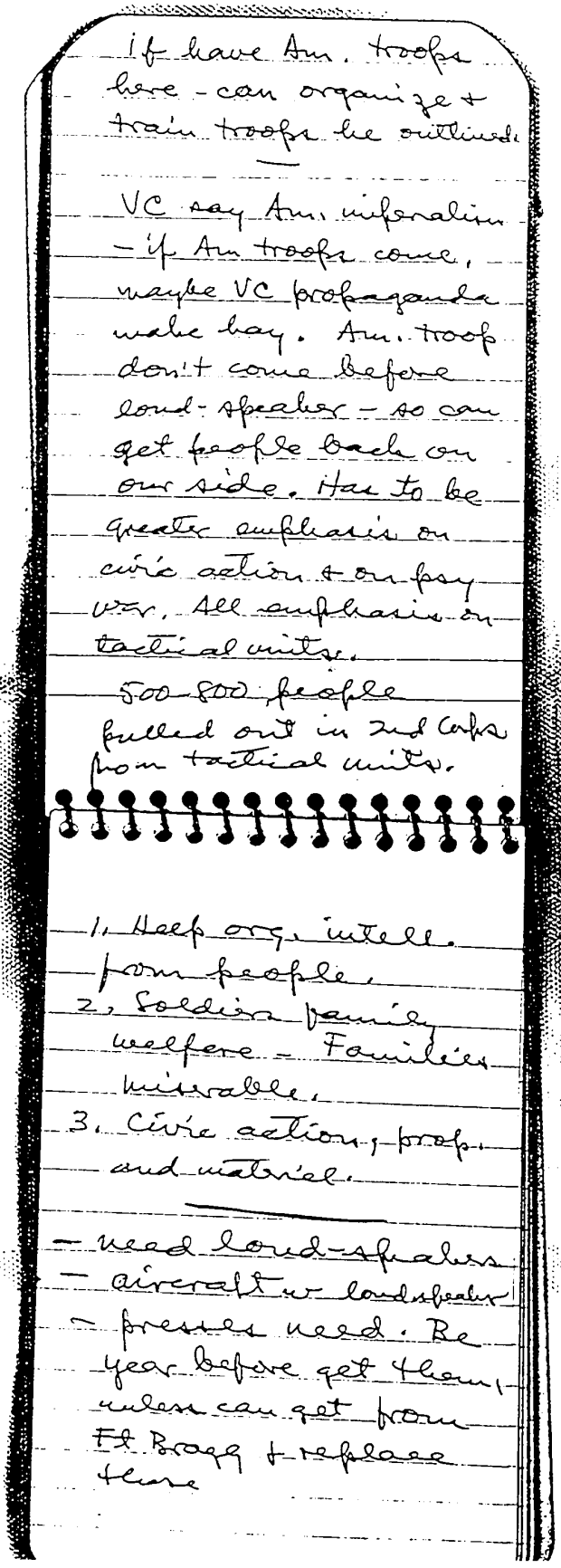
1. Reg troops, civil guard – org small team for civic action. No more people – VC has people. High Plateau area plan, 5 provinces.

2. If VC don't org big attack. Troops occupy strat. points, then train Sp'l Forces units, platoons, cmpys – then send them into units – operate in group, but no posts. Some times in comm. units, in com uniform. When comm. not strong, attack.

When equal – in VC uniform – make people wonder why VC fight each other.

Patrol actions all time. When in VN uniform, do good. When in VC uniform do bad. This same as VC do in west now.

I want US Army in VN. To answer to my wife that America doesn't only speak, but also acts against Comm's.



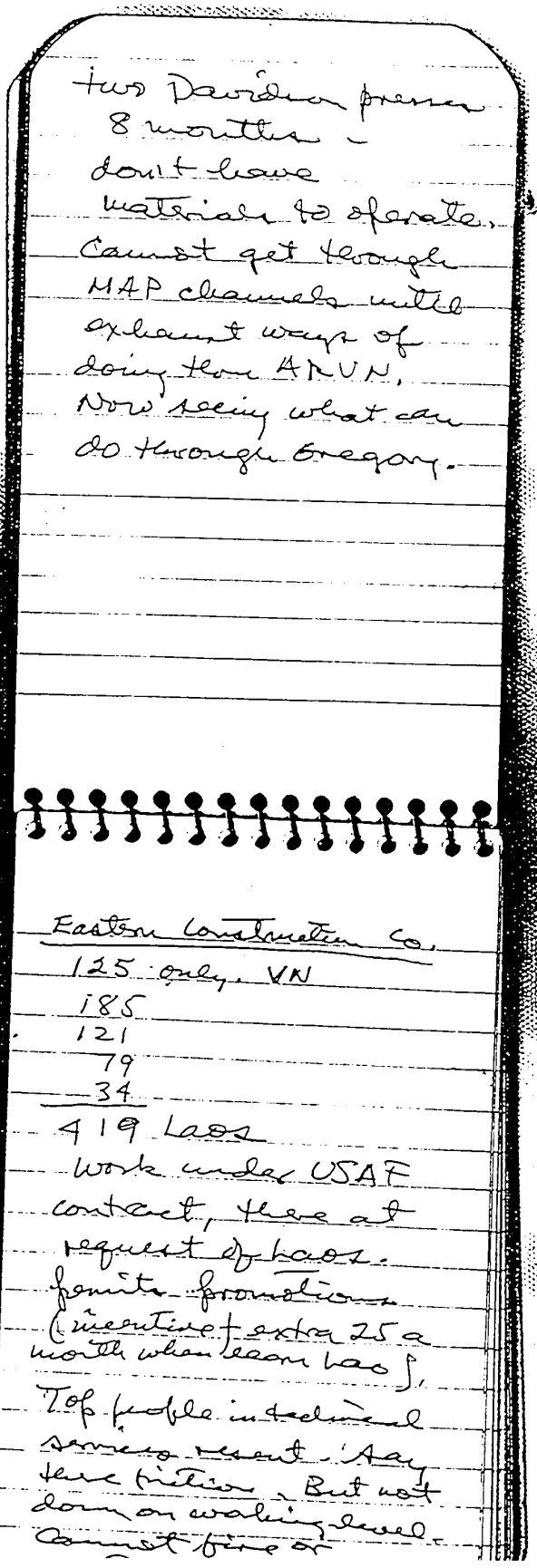
if have Am. troops here - can organize + train troops he outlined.

VC say Am. imperialism - if Am troops come, maybe VC propaganda make hay. Am. troop don't come before loud-speaker - so can get people back on our side. Has to be greater emphasis on civic action + on psy war. All emphasis on tactical units.

500-800 people pulled out in 2nd Corps from tactical units.

1. Help org. intell. from people.
2. Soldiers family welfare - Families miserable.
3. Civic action - progs. and material.

- need loud-speakers
- aircraft w loudspeakers
- presses need. Be year before get them - rules can get from Ft Bragg + replaced here



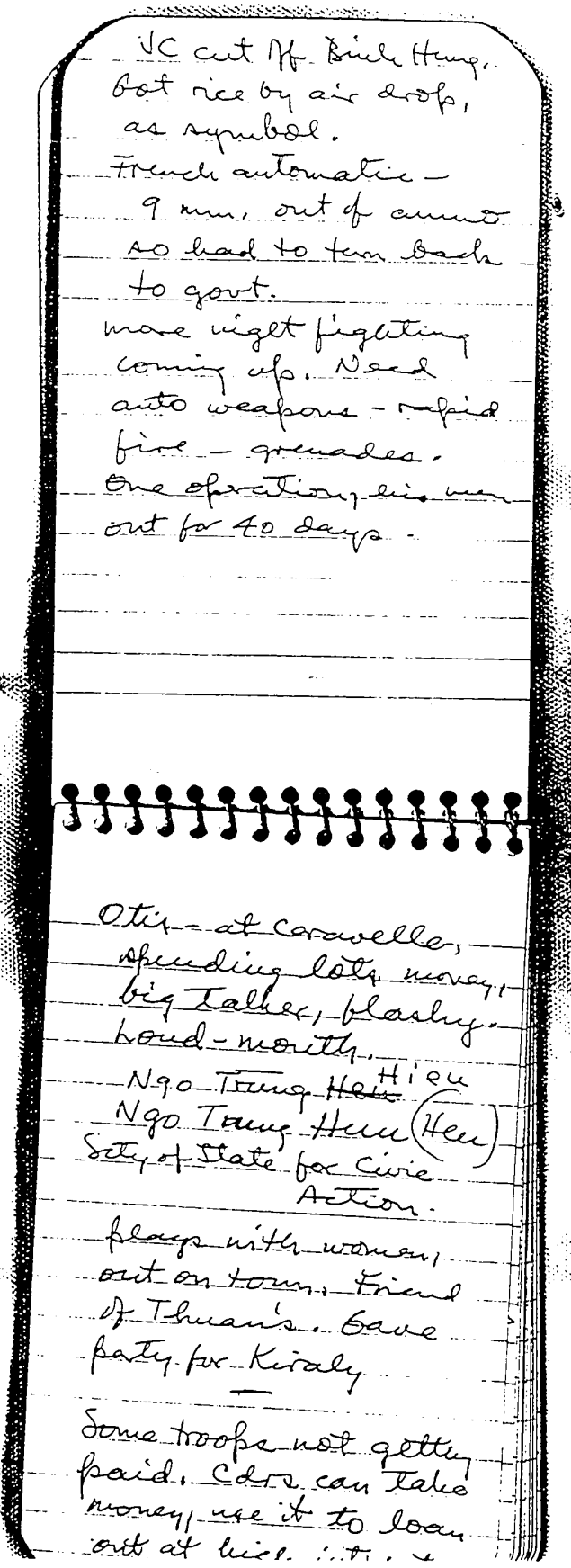
two Davidson premen
8 months -
don't have
materials to operate.
Cannot get through
MAP channels until
exhaust ways of
doing them ARVN.
Now seeing what can
do through Gregory.

Eastern Construction Co.
125 only. VN
185
121
79
34
419 Laos
Work under USAF
contract, here at
request of Laos.
Limits promotion
(incentive) extra 25 a
month when learn Lao.
Top flexible instructional
someone went. Stay
here 1 tour. But not
down on working level.
Cannot fire or

19 Oct, Father Hoa
Bernie Yoh
Silcox | CARE
Goffio
hatchets ax, etc. $15 bit
cotton bits -
sewing bit - $5
safety pins from
Czechoslovakia
Goffio gave 500
Scripto pens - didn't
write - said that's why
could give 500
instead of 150.
Bernie ink dried up,
Bernie fixed.
Med. bit - $11 or $12
cotton roll bandage
small scissors
bandaids

If these against costs,
then prices too high.
If free - no bids.
Sort of variety store
items.

Binh Hung (now 4th Distinct)
.303 Brit. rifles
3 1/2 - million P in debt
from boats. Now use
Majestic. Boats old,
old hulls. Needs
smaller, faster.
Now is time to use.
Penicillin - black market.
Need anti-biotics
(for [illegible])



VC cut off Binh Hung.
Got rice by air drops,
as symbol.
French automatic —
9 mm. out of ammo
AO had to turn back
to govt.
more night fighting
coming up. Need
auto weapons - rapid
fire — grenades.
One operation his men
out for 40 days.

Otis - at Caravelle,
spending lots money,
big talker, blasty,
loud-mouth.
Ngo Trung Hieu
Ngo Trung Hieu (Hieu)
Sec'y of State for Civic
Action.
plays with women,
out on town. Friend
of Thuan's. Gave
party for Kiraly

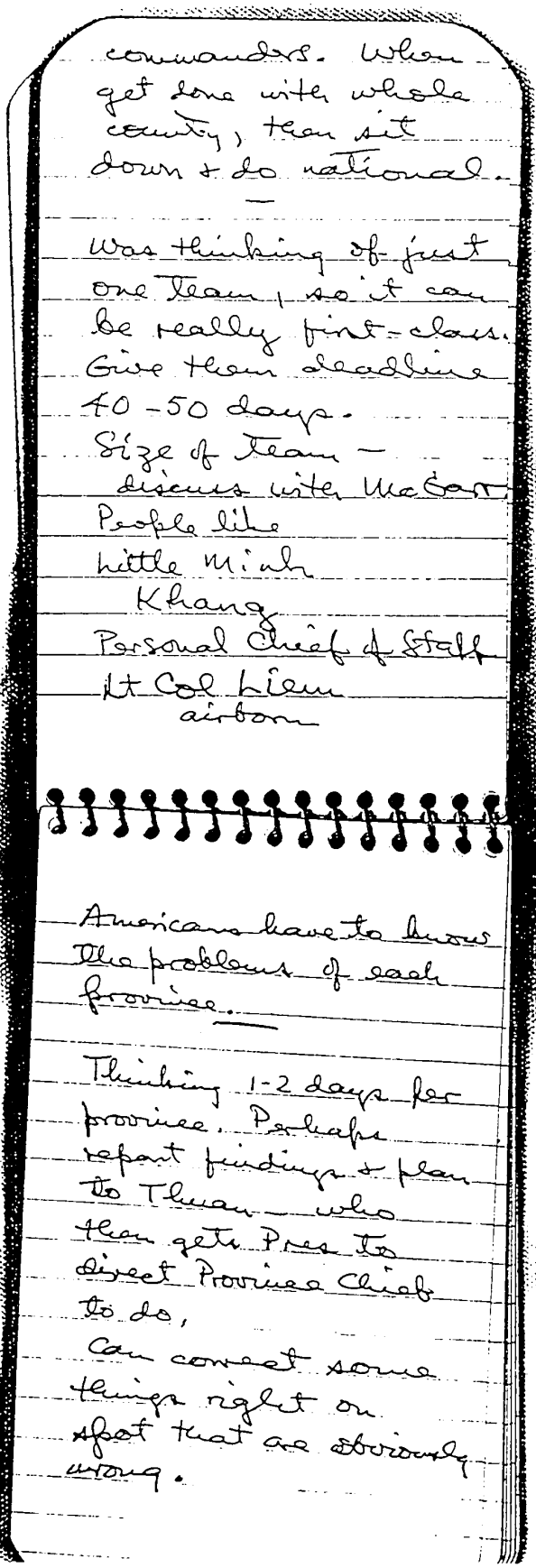
Some troops not getting
paid. Cdrs can take
money, use it to loan
out at high int.

Nhu – Thuan – Truyen.
Truyen's men shake down three merchants Cholon.
Col Trung – men trained Enging before went N.
He said they been trained, that's why they used.

Thuan – 20 Oct

Joint Board – VN – US go to each of 39 provinces. How do defense? How are troops being used? What are the specific objectives? How do they propose to accomplish mission?

This should lead to reducing some of the static defense not really needed. Maybe reliance on



commanders. When get done with whole country, then sit down + do national.

—

Was thinking of first one team, so it can be really first-class. Give them deadline 40-50 days.

Size of team — discuss with MacGarr.

People like
little Minh
Khang
Personal Chief of Staff
Lt Col Hiem
airborn

Americans have to know the problems of each province.

—

Thinking 1-2 days per province. Perhaps report findings + plan to Thuan who then gets Pres to direct Province Chiefs to do,

Can correct some things right on spot that are obviously wrong.

Team then would check later. Make sure of compliance.

Chain of command - ask McGar. Generals still haven't come up with plan.

Kien Hoa province chief. Only used 2 ranger companies. Was stronghold VC, McGar asked him about intell. Said used people + own agents to gather info. Why not use mil too? Said pass to mil. Tan

McGar said info has to pass from division down to unit. McGar said want point out you don't get mil. intell. from civilians.

Thoi = Asst to Thuan
Director of Cabinet

Colby 21 Oct

Cland. Action Service

1st Obs Corps

77th Tactical Brigade

3,000 - maj Pf acty

Laos, NVN - covert

SVN - irregular

14 man recon team; intell

Infil plane

40 - 14 Cland. Infil Team

40 - Section - heavy weapons

6 man section

Action Unit

10 units - 133 man

Elem. CW Radio Ops

Section - PP typers

Basic trng -

1. Small unit tactics

2. Basic clandest.

3. Advanced trng. (better profile assessment)

4. Those not for advance. 2 to go to fill in units.

Hdqs - Civic Action

- Rural Recon. Teams 12 teams now, 3 prov.

- Hamlet def. + civic action stay in village about

Cmdr - Montagnard

Service

- - Intell

- ~~Hdqtrs~~ Action

20 each district, in 5 prov.

Col Carruthers 21 Oct

French had
85 F8F's
2 sqdns B-26 at Tourane (12)
C-119 } over 100
C-47 }
24 acft - about 260 total personnel
8-SC-47 - about 60 (?)
8-T-28 } Bien Hoa - about
8-RB-26 } about 200(?)

12 - 135 personnel JJ
Million Number 200

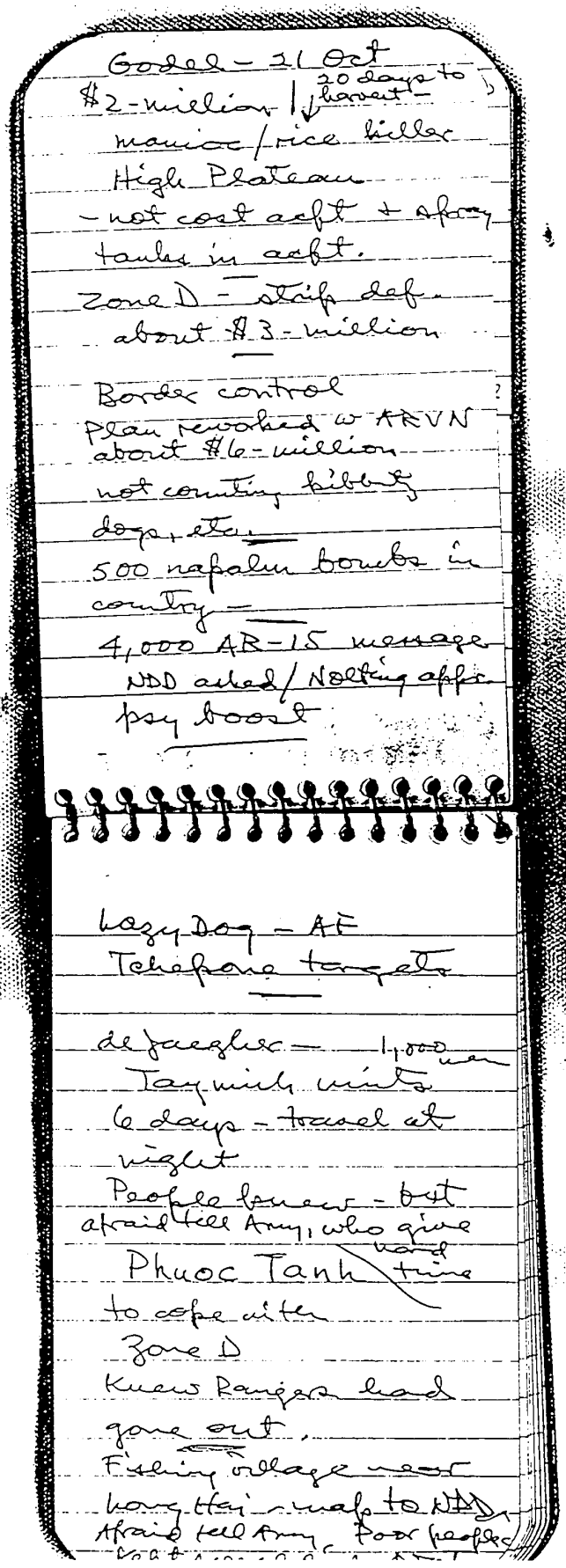
Now studies - to Corps to [illegible] and to JGS

Zone D - last Wed.
Targets (had coordinates)
Vinh - no authority yet
Gen Khanh made decision
Navy artillery targets -

took stereo photos in to show Dien last Friday - he on floor looking thru stereos
had VC-captured maps
13 Oct

combined with Ranger Co. Opns

3 - L-28 to corps cmds
do away with helicopter for taxi service.
NOD - did it [illegible]

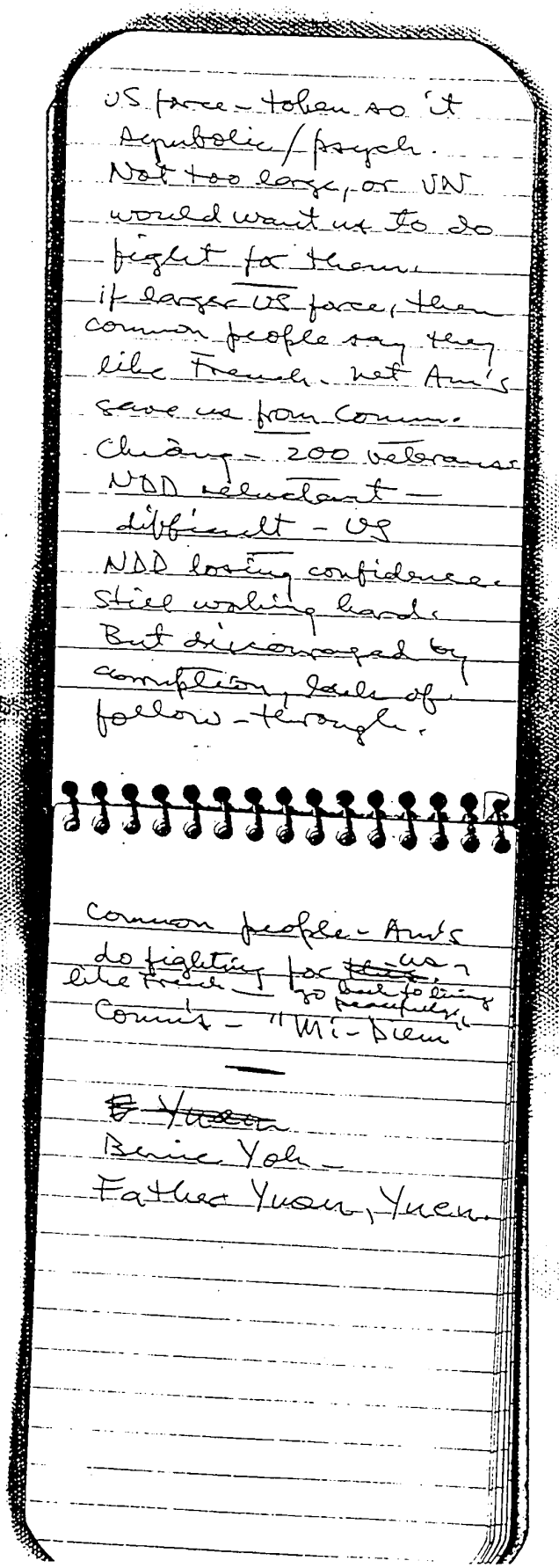


Godel – 31 Oct
$2-million / 20 days to harvest –
maniac / rice killer
High Plateau
– not cost acft + Agroy
tanks in acft.
Zone D – strip defo
about $.3-million

Border control
Plan revoked w ARVN
about $6-million
not counting bibity
dogs, etc.
500 napalm bombs in
country –
4,000 AR-15 message
NDD asked / Nolting appr
psy boost

Lazy Dog – AF
Telephone targets

defoliation – 1,000 sq mi
Tay ninh mints
6 days – travel at
night
People brave – but
afraid tell Army, who give hard time
Phuoc Tanh
to cope with
Zone D
Knew Rangers had
gone out.
Fishing village near
Long Hai – mad to NDD
Afraid tell Army, poor people



US force - token so it symbolic / psych.
Not too large, or UN would want us to do fight for them.
if larger US force, then common people say they like French. not Am's save us from Comm.
Chiang - 200 veterans
NDD redundant - difficult - VC
NDD losing confidence.
Still working hard.
But discouraged by completion, lack of follow-through.

Common people - Am's do fighting for ~~this~~ us - like French - no built for long pull, peacefully
Comm's - "Mi-Dem"

~~E Yuen~~
Eric Yoh -
Father Yuan, Yuen.

23 Oct. Ansfacher
- has 12 USIS teams
of VN for provinces. Could
make these AM's - and
up to about 25. Have
to be without dependents.
Would be welcomed by
provincial officials. At
present ~~#~~ GVN teams
are all that allowed
operate.

23 Oct | Taylor
Rostow

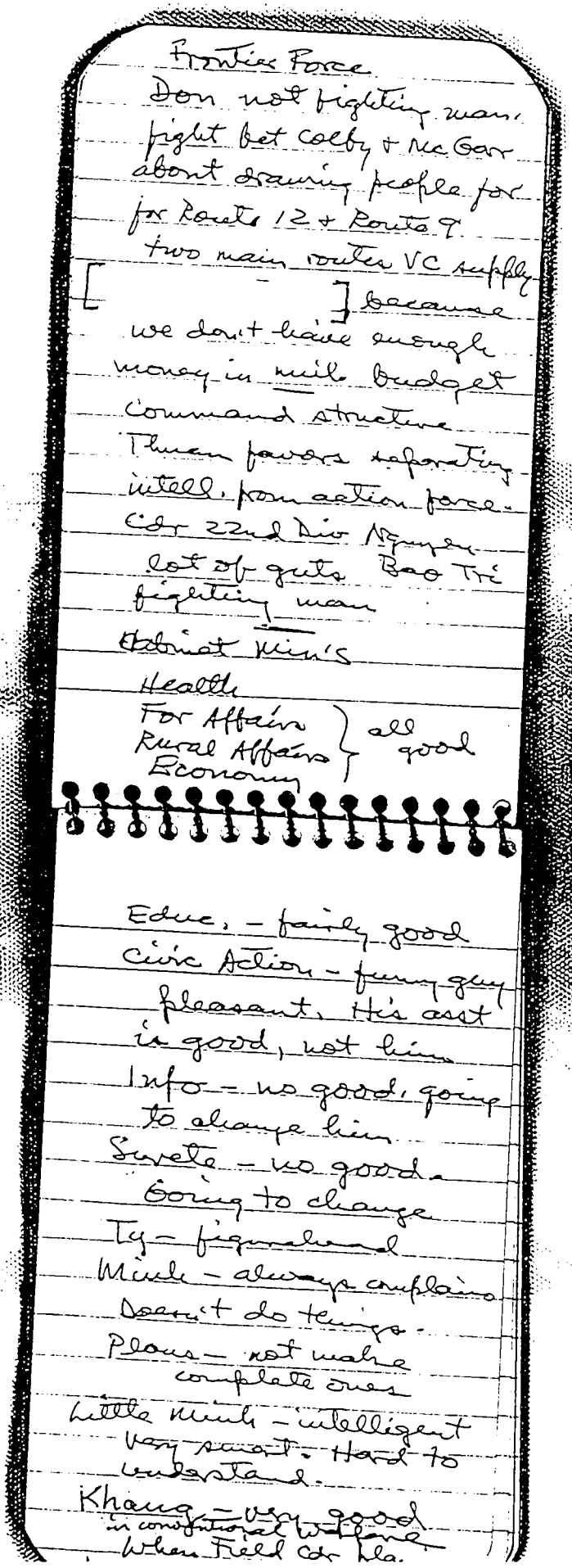
Frontier Force = Army
Flood =

Jon

Thuan - 23 Oct
Flood - Engineers - for recreation
State - talk Air boats
to protect Air helicopters
AM's - Troops
Chuong - to train
CG + Village militia
Chuong said okay

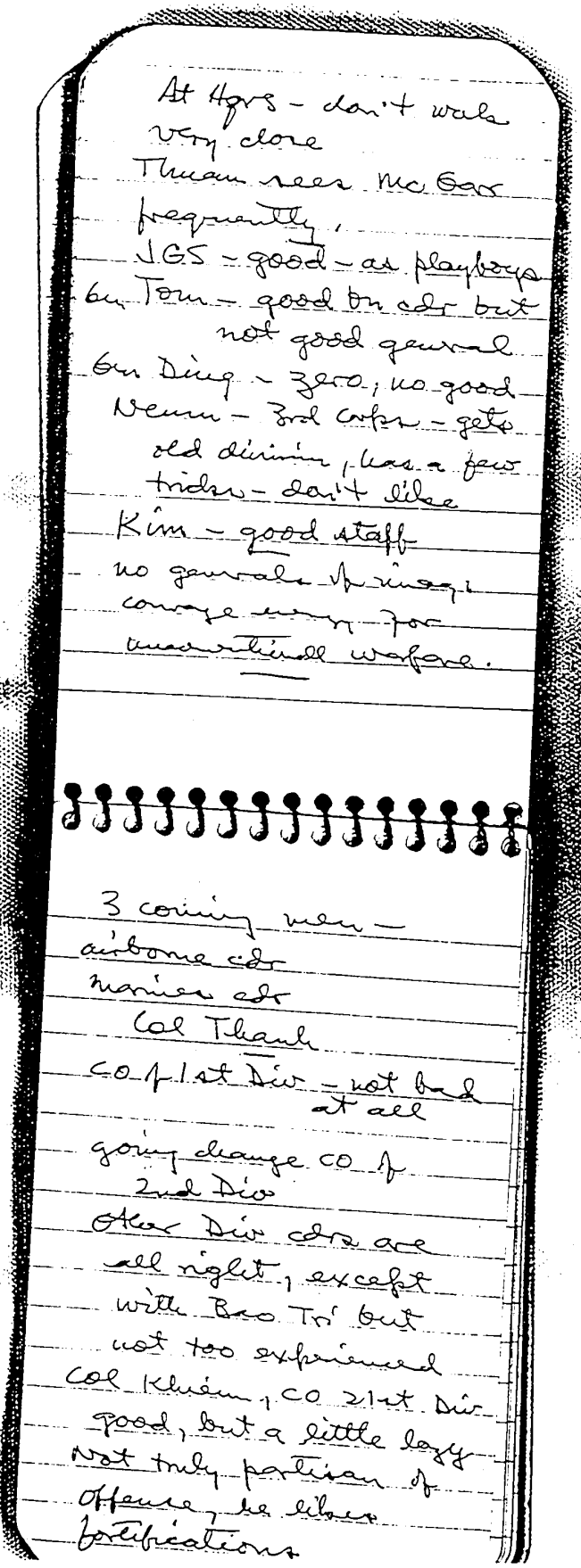
to Diem -
Symington - ask US for
1 division of Marines
Hay tougher, aren't using
Marines for Berlin, Cuba ...

(B)(1)
State



Frontier Force
Don not fighting man,
fight bet Colby + McGarr
about drawing people for
for Route 12 + Route 9
two main routes VC supply
[ ] because
we don't have enough
money in mil. budget
Command structure
Thuan favors separating
intell. formation force.
Cdr 22nd Div Nguyen
lot of guts Bao Tri
fighting man
Obtinat Kim's
Health
For Affairs } all good
Rural Affairs }
Economy

Educ. - fairly good
Civic Action - funny guy
pleasant, His asst
is good, not him
Info - no good, going
to change him
Security - no good.
Going to change
Ty - figurehead
Minh - always complains
Doesn't do things.
Pleus - not make
complete ones
Little Minh - intelligent
Very smart. Hard to
understand.
Khang - very good
in conventional warfare.
When Field Cdr Mr.



At Hqrs - don't walk very close
Thuan sees McGar frequently,
JGS - good - as playboys
Gen Tom - good on cdr but not good general
Gen Ding - zero, no good
Nenn - 3rd corps - gets old division, has a few tricks - don't like
Kim - good staff
- no general strategic concept for unconventional warfare.

---

3 coming men -
airborne cdr
marines cdr
Col Thanh
CO of 1st Div - not bad at all
going change CO of 2nd Div
Other Div cdrs are all right, except with Bao Tri but not too experienced
Col Khiem, CO 21st Div good, but a little lazy
Not truly partisan of Ngo, he likes fabrications

Kien Hoa - Father Tao
not make CO of Div,
because no regul. army
background. Army doesn't
don't like.

Khang likes spectacular
things - show case

Future -

Thang - ideal for CO
of VN. Technically
very competent. Master
of science/math.
Moral - doesn't like
money or playing around
Very tough on officers
working for him
Very dedicated man
He walks, not rides, when
he marches his troops.
33 or 34.
Thang did the forbidden
in battle (1) the Parallel
when CO 1st Div,
He was a draftee
(Marines CO also)
Never sleeps home.
Always on the move.

Bingham - 23 Oct

1+2 corps = long-range patrols
Mobile Jungle Encampment
air resupply
Flexible 2-5 companies

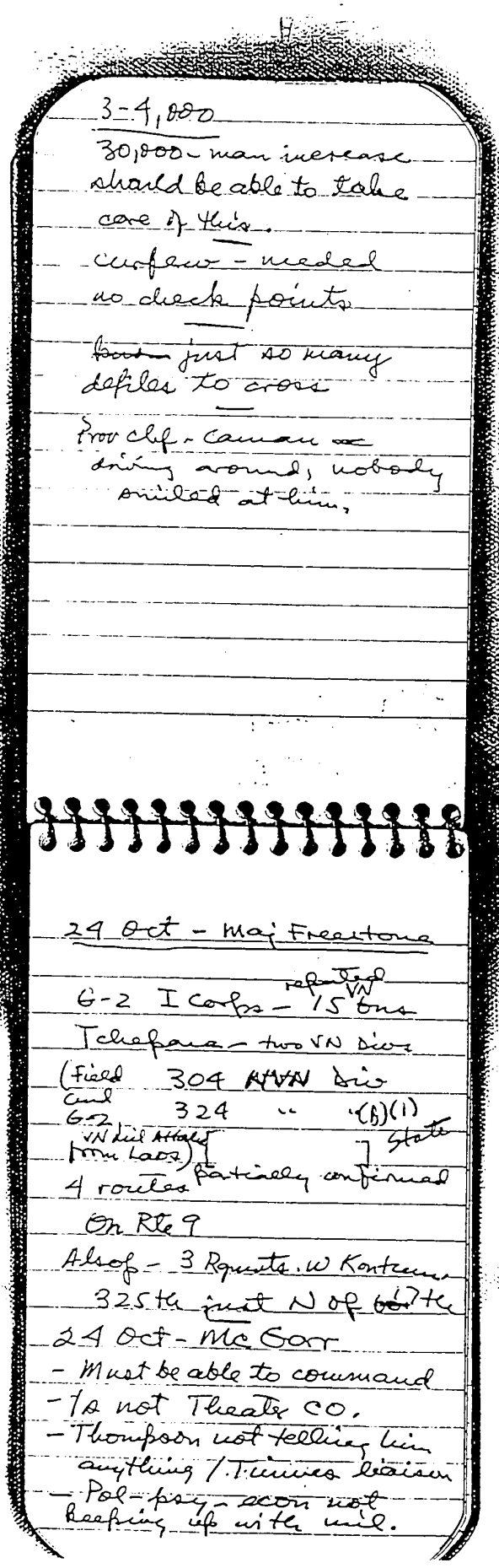
R
131 TO/E
5-0
126 - EM
want increase 14?
2 - M-19 mortar - 60mm
comms
heavier - BAR
1 per squad (12 men)
bulk are sub-machine
Thompsons
replace M-3 (?) - AR-15
Armalite

Trng Rangers
11 week cycle
5 week | individual
O's & NCO asp from
men
1 week ramping up
5 weeks company trng +

now on-site program
to test Task Force concept
3 week refresher now
Trung Lap / Taynimh
area
should be 5 week
refresher

Maj Krawar
Mobile Forest Gouvernt
VN called it this
Base Area Concept -
series small bases
outposts - bottled up -
so pulled out into larger
(2 co's) or larger (1 Bn)
bases - it
temporary, which can be
abandoned. Hoping they
have access road &
air strip, capable
sending out lots small
patrols (Brit Malaya
system). Clear area
for air drops now.
22nd / 23rd - 4th Corps
1st & 2nd - I Corps
these VN - very few
Montagnards

Considering forming
2 Div's montagnards
1 Div - 6,200
would not be in
consonance with MAAG
plan.
II Corps G-2 - says VC
recruited 1,700 montagnards
GVN would like taking
seconds. They walk
off after a time.
VN cannot talk to them -
language difficulties.
JSAD - Sagl - has copies
of scoop on Rangers.



3-4,000

30,000 - man increase should be able to take care of this.

Cronkite - needed no check points

~~Boom~~ just so many defiles to cross

Prov Chf - Caman ~~ac~~ driving around, nobody smiled at him.

24 Oct - Maj Freeton

G-2 I Corps - 15 bns reported Tchepone VN

Tchepone - two VN Divs

(Field 304 ~~AVN~~ Div
and 324 " (B)(1)
G-2 VN Div Hdqtrs
from Laos)] State
4 routes partially confirmed

On Rte 9

Alsop - 3 Rgmts. W Kontum
325th just N of 6?th

24 Oct - McGarr

- Must be able to command
- IA not Theatre CO.
- Thompson not telling him anything / T. times liaison
- Pol-psy - econ not keeping up with mil.

1800 ←
at 1100 ← Rostow
0700 = Thuan
Thuan
25356 office

NDD – 24 Oct

1. Need more helicopters – for ops.
2. Intell. – send agents into forests Annamite chain. Many don't return, 7 recently.
3. Chinese O's suggested picking up by helicopter
4. Have to be in good phys. shape to work in tribal areas.
5. Algeria – French helicopter engineer
6. River craft LCVP's needed, VC doing lots filling Iaman area,
7. will be needed to transport rice to Hoad

VC now have navy
mines in rivers, waterways.
Lost 4 boats in Conan
last 2 weeks.

Old French boats now
really worn out.

Right now VC speeding up.
Kien Hoa - 3 co's
Infiltration from Laos
are reinforcements for
South: 1st pipeline.

Also afraid question.
Giap had idea against
French - -
VC might be able to
take Kontum -
Dac To - understrength, but
Kontum 45 km away is
not much better off.

Need fighter pilots. Felt
said need 2 years.
VC afraid of acft.

Let Army alone last
four weeks. But Minh
didn't act.
Division in Kien Hoa,
Go Cong, My Tho, Plaine
des Joncs - just went
into towns, took over
govt bldgs + private homes.
NSD finally had to give
orders to get Army out
into field. Minh said,
I see, we being
interfered with
O's not trnd for war needed
here, especially for Int.

Passivity towards enemy. Always griping.

McGarr - NSD should give spark - give order

Must control all the rice. Harvest about Christmas. Told Taylor Now have to get complete control. Biggest problem for VC in High Plateau is resupply. From now until Xmas be harvesting. Can see crops plainly. That's why need Godel's gimmick. They in

zones controlled by VC.

No rice for montagnards. French bishop in Kontum is colonialist. He worried for missionaries. The montagnard have to be regrouped. There always objection - people say they nomadic - and would take off again. If heed this - then nothing get done.

Another thing - point is not just to have agri. center - but for security.

People say NDD time to build big things for 30 years.

~~Ed: Must avoid~~ ~~must not~~ [Telephone]

Gardiner – nonentity.

Civil Guard – no mug.

VC organization

for each regular, there are 2 regional + 3 villagers.

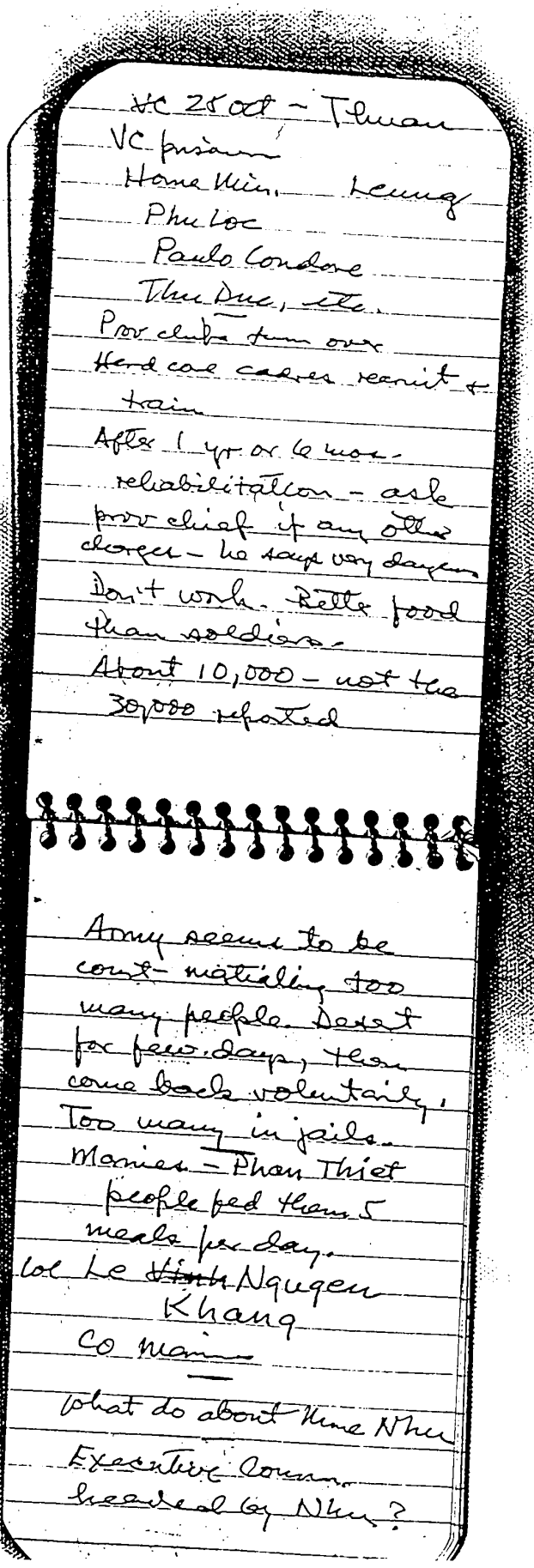
In high plateau – they pick up the people to make regulars of them.

The best of regionals to make regulars of them. Regulars not as dangerous as regionals, even tho' they fight. Can be in big units.

In Feb or Mar last year. NDD said there be war in 1960.

McCarr – you too nice to USOM.

Time is important factor VC say they win in 2 months.



VC 25 Oct - Thuan
VC prisoners
Hoang Minh Luong
Phu Loc
Paulo Condore
Thu Duc, etc.
Prov clubs turn over
Hard core cadres recruit +
train
After 1 yr or 6 mos -
rehabilitation - ask
prov chief if any other
charges - he says very dangerous
don't work. Better food
than soldiers.
About 10,000 - not the
30,000 reported

Army seems to be
court-martialing too
many people. Desert
for few days, then
come back voluntarily.
Too many in jails.
Marines - Phan Thiet
people fed them 5
meals per day.
Col Le Minh Nguyen
Khang
CO Marines

What do about Nhu
Executive Comm.
headed by Nhu?

Bernie York / Father Hoa

Chaplain cowboys
2 co's juvenile delinquent
Beginner's bows & arrows
Bernie wants about 40
when can handle in SDC,
then issue, with couple of
grenades

Youth will volunteer
for fighting Communists -
where they don't want be
drafted as Army
Men will react to a
challenge - even if
offered only blood, sweat,
tears.

Thuan - 25 Oct
"What do about Cambodia?
Show! "plantation
Vun Trong poor -
Cambodia went to
High Plateau
Chinese said Cowan's
in prison in Cambodia
released & taken back
to where captured.
Evidently connivance.

Rostow: Jungle Jim
be used at kgs - work
AF together.
High level coordination:
give responsibilities to
men. Have to risk
mistakes. Somehow the
Pres. has to learn to have

Survey –

In each Corps Area must have priorities –

1. Quality mil leaders + staffs
2. " prov chiefs
3.

26 Oct. Ken Young + CT Bangkok

Joint Thai-Lao-US Psywar Comm. / just estab

Joint Border Command northeast – MAAG proposed

JUSMAG – 3 Ranger Co's at Spl Forces

3d Div in Northeast jungle / guerilla trng

Col Winn

90 days to train F86 pilot for photo in RF104. F101

Tom Mielton has arrived – at least Bangk. This is today

Contact N.E

- C-47
- helicopters
- T-6 / T-28

composite Sqdn to support bn.

27 Oct - Dawee Hqs

S/L Ops trng

Regular units

1 Ranger Bn

night / jungle training

RTA to become as Army good at counter-guerrilla

But per diem (rations) when units go into field for trng + budget won't stand. Heinz has dope.

4 - RT33 for photo recon

New counter-insurgency command structure

Army, Border Pol, Prov Police, Water Police.

Psywar Sec - J-3
Comm attach
1. SEATO for offensive
2. US aid over, not think
of peoples welfare
3. Thailand forlorn US
blindly
Radio Peking Hanoi comes in
louder in some border areas
than Radio Bangkok.
No operating psywar
unit in Armed Forces -
have staff sections in
Supreme Command Hqs &
each service
Johnson - Opns Comm
Thai/US

mostly under 40 yrs old
KMT inega 3,500
4 - 75 recoilless
990 rifles

(B)(1)
OSD

now 3 SF teams village chiefs
estab. guerilla areas
Tchepone - Kha area
Lao have neglected
SF teams - Savannakhet
Phuomi already agreed to
VN penetration & visits
Laos 20 Km. Phuomi
unable do anything around
Thakhek or Savannakhet.

To Boyle -- what do you mean by "encadrement".
US concept - orig. US, but language tough, than Thai - to command companies, bns.
Now US down into bns as advisors.
Groupe mobile - 3 bns
2 teams for -
3 SF teams live with bns
1 - capt (6-man)
capt
comm.
weapons + demol.
Phuoni bicking off 4 bn
Pabre towards Saravane
= Attopeu

Plan for guerilla ops
back to CINCPAC - for
SF teams - (Nakorn Phanom
Thuan

Cao Tai Bao, 27 Oct
VN in NE Thailand 50,000.
2 ships per mo, 600 ea.
Spec lift ends in March,
so it won't take them all.
About 5,000 in Bangkok
(over 90% Vietminh). Meet
in Buddhist temples & VN
agents unable get in.
One Dr Tuyen's people are.
This morning. Need at
least 2 more. Come in quietly.
Agents now, ones up at
Bureaucrats. Work with Interior

(B)(1) State
(B)(1) OSD

[redacted]

Then his idea PARVS + Spl Bn, Border Police. Took 3 Jungle Jim + Table

[redacted]

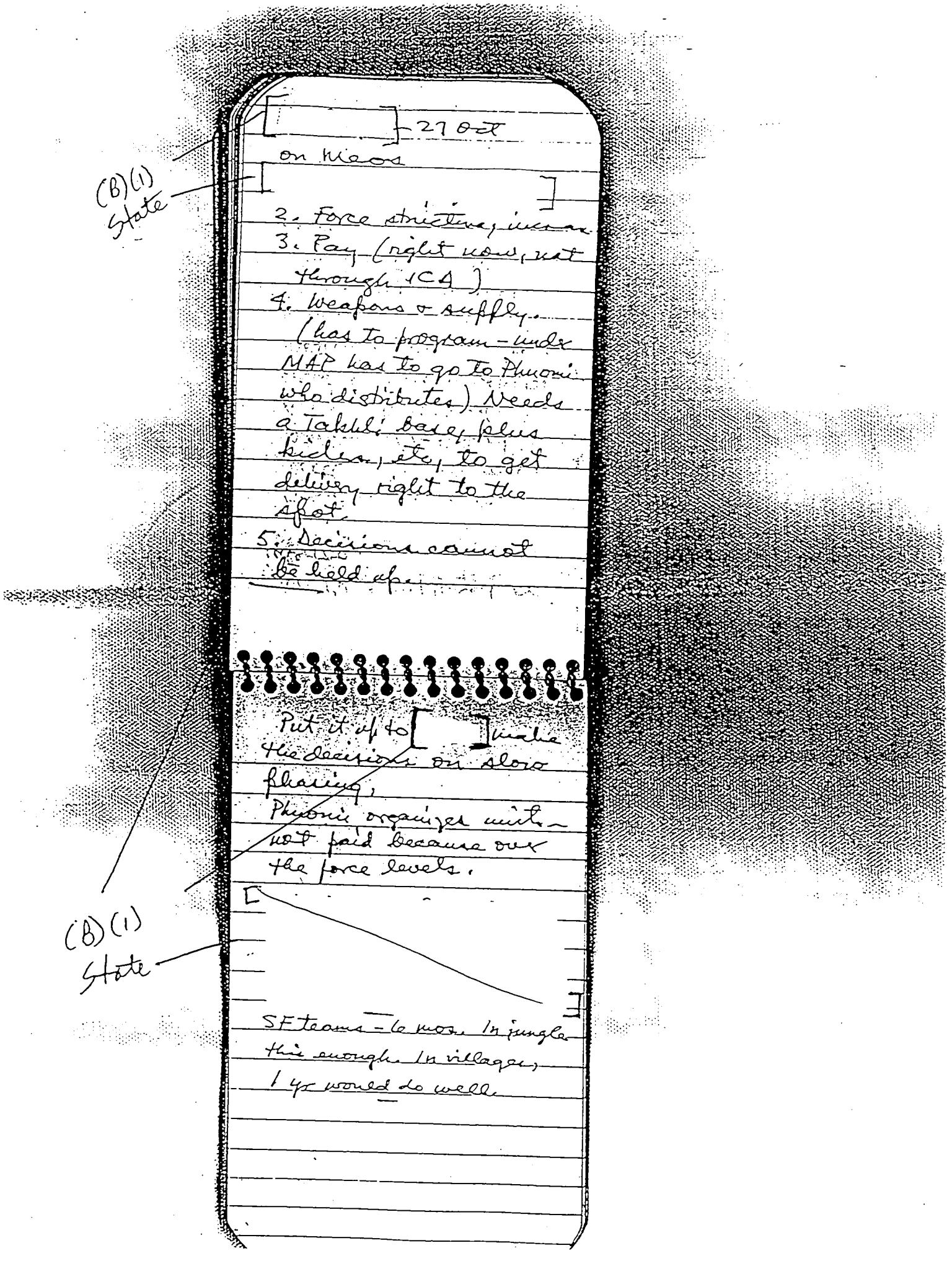
(B)(1) State

Cambodia – No claud. flare known. Talk of RTA action nonsense – it cannot move out without "per diem".

PARV's only unit for use outside border. Rangers for defense inside.

No PW's captured or interrog.

Army psywar – very little. Small radio stations (1-5 kw) in Army units around country. Full of advertising. Mostly a money making scheme.
Sort – left hand comm. with Soviets, in case of need.


[redacted] 270 ct
on Mecos
(B)(1)
State
2. Force structure, increase
3. Pay (right now, not through ICA)
4. Weapons & supply.
(has to program - under MAP has to go to Phnom who distributes) Needs a Takhli base, plus birds, etc, to get delivery right to the spot.
5. Decisions cannot be held up.
Put it up to [redacted] make the decisions on slow flowing,
Phnom organizes with - not paid because over the force levels.
(B)(1)
State
SF teams - 6 max. In jungle this enough. In villages, 1 yr would do well.